

Supporting Information

Diastereoselective Povarov-Like Reaction Involving
O-Pivaloylated D-Galactosylimine

~~Diastereoselective Povarov-like Reaction Involving O-pivaloylated D-galactosylimine~~

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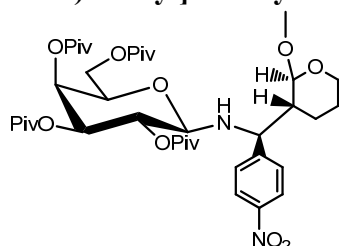
General Remarks

Unless otherwise noted, all reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. CHCl₃ was distilled over P₂O₅. Reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) using commercial silica gel HSGF254 plates. Column chromatography was performed on Silica Gel 60 (E. Merck, 230-400 mesh). The ¹H (400 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz) spectra were recorded with Bruker AM-400 spectrometer in CDCl₃ solution. Chemical shifts were referenced with tetramethylsilane (0 ppm for ¹H and 77.0 ppm for ¹³C). The HR-ESI-MS data were measured on a Bruker Apex IV FTMS. Enantiomeric ratio (er) was determined with Daicel Chiralcel AS-H column (25 cm - 0.46 cm ID, n-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 30:70, 1 mL/min, 220 nm).

General procedure for the preparation of **4**

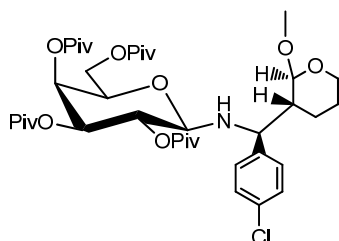
An oven-dried 10 mL vial was charged with *O*-pivaloylated β-D-galactosylimine (0.15 mmol) and Sc(OTf)₃ (0.075 mmol). After the vessel was treated with alternating vacuum and nitrogen purge, 1 mL of dry CHCl₃ was added via a syringe, and the mixture was stirred under N₂ at -40 °C for 15 min before **3**, 4-2*H*-pyran or **2**, 3-2*H*-furan (0.15 mmol) and MeOH or *i*-PrOH (0.225 mmol, 1.5 equiv) were added. The resulting solution was stirred for the indicated time until the reaction was complete as shown by TLC (usually 24h). Then three drops of triethylamine were added and the mixture was gradually warmed to room temperature. After extracted with CH₂Cl₂, the organic layer was washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and the volatiles were removed under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 15/1), yielding the corresponding compounds **4aa-gb** as a mixture of 4~8 diastereomers.

(2*S*,3*R*)-2-methoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-nitrophenyl(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl- β -D-galactosylamino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (4aa)



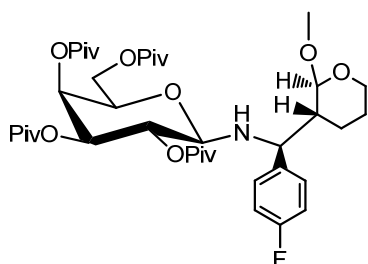
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.33 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (dd, J = 10.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, J = 10.3, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (dd, J = 11.1, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.03 – 3.84 (m, 3H), 3.66 (dd, J = 12.9, 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.53 (s, 3H), 3.23 (d, J = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 1.86 – 1.62 (m, J = 11.6, 7.5, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.55 – 1.31 (m, 3H), 1.27 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.19 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H), 1.01 – 0.74 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.85, 177.28, 177.10, 176.77, 148.51, 147.45, 129.49, 123.34, 105.59, 86.22, 71.57, 71.37, 68.88, 67.32, 65.22, 61.66, 57.97, 55.71, 45.32, 39.03, 38.78, 38.70, 38.68, 27.27, 27.17, 27.11, 27.06, 24.83, 24.43. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₃₉H₆₀N₂O₁₃ [M+H]⁺: 765.4168, found: 765.4156.

(2*S*,3*R*)-2-methoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-chlorophenyl(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl- β -D-galactosylamino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (4ba)



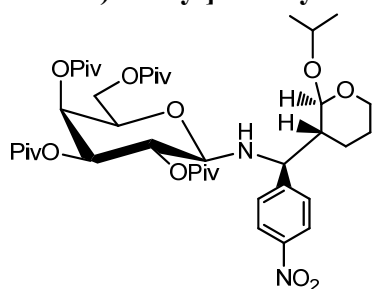
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.32 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (dd, J = 10.3, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, J = 10.3, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, J = 11.1, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.99 – 3.88 (m, 3H), 3.74 – 3.61 (m, 2H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 3.04 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 1.70 – 1.60 (m, J = 15.5, 7.6, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.50 – 1.37 (m, 3H), 1.26 (s, 9H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.18 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H), 0.82 – 0.74 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.89, 177.32, 177.12, 176.83, 138.84, 133.07, 130.10, 128.26, 105.75, 86.13, 71.48, 71.45, 68.92, 67.47, 65.23, 61.78, 57.61, 55.69, 45.40, 39.04, 38.76, 38.71, 38.69, 27.27, 27.19, 27.13, 27.08, 24.92, 24.23. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₃₉H₆₀ClNO₁₁ [M+H]⁺: 754.3927, found: 754.3913.

(2*S*,3*R*)-2-methoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-fluorophenyl(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl- β -D-galactosylamino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (4ca)



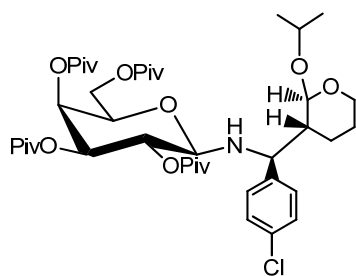
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.20 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.32 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (dd, *J* = 11.7, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.01 – 3.89 (m, 3H), 3.75 – 3.61 (m, 2H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 3.06 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 1.69 – 1.61 (m, 1H), 1.49 – 1.36 (m, 3H), 1.27 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.18 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H), 0.95 – 0.85 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.90, 177.31, 177.15, 176.84, 135.93, 135.90, 130.19, 130.12, 115.01, 114.80, 105.83, 86.13, 71.50, 71.41, 68.90, 67.47, 65.19, 61.78, 57.57, 55.68, 45.45, 39.03, 38.75, 38.70, 27.25, 27.18, 27.12, 27.07, 24.90, 24.26. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₃₉H₆₀FNO₁₁ [M+H]⁺: 738.4223, found: 738.4213.

(2*R*,3*R*)-2-isopropoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-nitrophenyl(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl-β-*D*-galactosylamino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (4da)



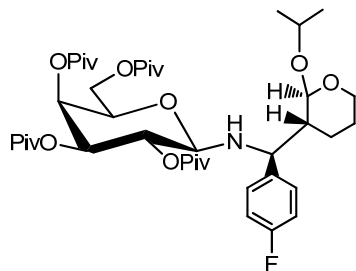
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.35 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (dd, 1H), 4.95 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.23 – 4.02 (m, 4H), 3.92 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.63 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58 – 3.49 (m, 1H), 3.35 (td, *J* = 11.5, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 1.76 – 1.59 (m, 1H), 1.47 – 1.39 (m, 1H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.08 (s, 9H), 1.01 – 0.72 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.90, 177.08, 177.03, 176.77, 149.06, 147.50, 129.53, 123.48, 103.98, 86.29, 71.53, 71.33, 70.62, 68.52, 67.37, 65.54, 61.55, 59.38, 45.11, 38.99, 38.76, 38.73, 38.68, 27.29, 27.15, 27.08, 26.63, 25.00, 23.78, 21.73. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₄₁H₆₄N₂O₁₃ [M+H]⁺: 793.4481, found: 793.4460.

(2*R*,3*R*)-2-isopropoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-chlorophenyl(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl-β-*D*-galactosylamino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (4ea)



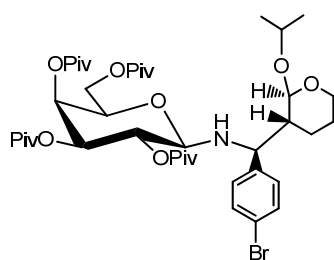
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.34 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.16 – 3.94 (m, 4H), 3.94 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.73 – 3.52 (m, 2H), 3.33 (td, *J* = 11.4, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 1.69 – 1.60 (m, 1H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 3H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.19 (s, 9H), 1.08 (s, 9H), 0.99 – 0.86 (m, 2H), 0.86 – 0.76 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.91, 177.09, 177.06, 176.80, 139.49, 133.04, 130.08, 128.33, 104.29, 86.20, 71.43, 71.34, 70.58, 68.55, 67.50, 65.59, 61.65, 59.13, 45.17, 39.02, 38.98, 38.71, 38.66, 27.27, 27.14, 27.13, 27.07, 26.60, 25.12, 23.78, 21.73. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₄₁H₆₄ClNO₁₁ [M+H]⁺: 782.4240, found: 782.4225.

(2*R*,3*R*)-2-isopropoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-fluorophenyl(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl-β-*D*-galactosylamino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (4fa)



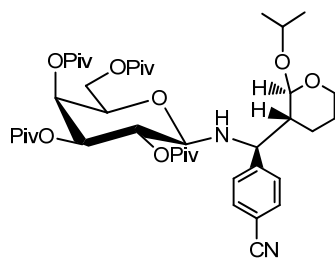
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.34 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 2H), 5.09 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 4.96 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.18 – 3.98 (m, 3H), 3.97 – 3.86 (m, 3H), 3.73 – 3.52 (m, 2H), 3.33 (td, *J* = 11.4, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 1.74 – 1.51 (m, 2H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 3H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.18 (s, 9H), 1.08 (s, 9H), 1.00 – 0.72 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.94, 177.14, 177.07, 176.82, 136.56, 130.18, 130.10, 115.09, 114.88, 104.35, 86.21, 71.49, 71.33, 70.58, 68.56, 67.53, 65.58, 61.68, 59.04, 45.27, 38.99, 38.71, 38.67, 27.26, 27.15, 27.13, 27.08, 26.61, 25.15, 23.79, 21.73. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₄₁H₆₄FNO₁₁ [M+H]⁺: 766.4536, found: 766.4517.

(2*R*,3*R*)-2-isopropoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-bromophenyl(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl-β-*D*-galactosylamino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (4ga)



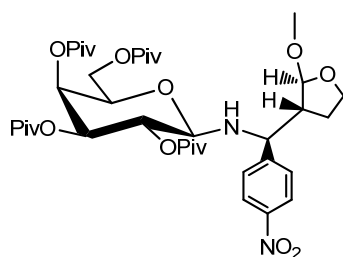
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.34 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (dd, *J* = 11.3, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.19 – 4.05 (m, 2H), 4.04 – 3.96 (m, 1H), 3.95 – 3.84 (m, 3H), 3.73 – 3.51 (m, 2H), 3.33 (td, *J* = 11.4, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 1.66 – 1.55 (m, 1H), 1.47 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 3H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.19 (s, 9H), 1.08 (s, 9H), 0.94 – 0.75 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.90, 177.07, 177.05, 176.79, 140.03, 131.28, 130.47, 121.14, 104.27, 86.19, 71.42, 71.34, 70.57, 68.54, 67.50, 65.58, 61.65, 59.18, 45.12, 38.97, 38.70, 38.65, 27.26, 27.13, 27.12, 27.07, 26.58, 25.11, 23.77, 21.72. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₄₁H₆₄BrNO₁₁ [M+H]⁺: 826.3735, found: 826.3721.

(2*R*,3*R*)-2-isopropoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-cyanophenyl(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl-β-*D*-galactosylamino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (4ha)



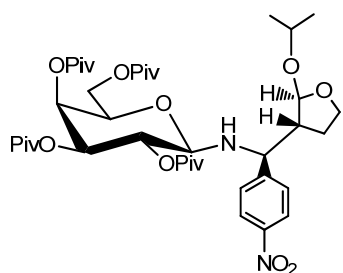
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.35 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.18 – 4.05 (m, 3H), 4.02 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.97 – 3.86 (m, 2H), 3.78 – 3.67 (m, 2H), 3.63 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (dd, *J* = 13.1, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (td, *J* = 11.4, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (d, 3H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.19 (s, 9H), 1.08 (s, 9H), 1.05 – 0.97 (m, 1H), 0.93 – 0.77 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.91, 177.10, 177.01, 176.77, 146.96, 132.04, 129.50, 118.70, 111.46, 104.03, 86.27, 71.45, 71.33, 70.61, 68.50, 67.35, 65.55, 61.53, 59.65, 58.45, 45.03, 38.98, 38.73, 38.72, 38.67, 27.27, 27.13, 27.13, 27.07, 26.63, 25.01, 23.77, 21.72, 18.42. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₄₂H₆₄N₂O₁₁ [M+H]⁺: 773.4582, found: 773.4574.

(2*S*,3*R*)-2-methoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-nitrophenyl(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl-β-*D*-galactosylamino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-furan (4ab)



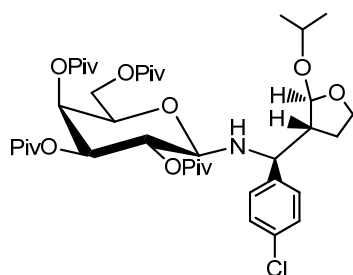
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.36 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dd, *J* = 3.1, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.90 – 3.67 (m, 4H), 3.43 (s, 3H), 2.37 – 2.15 (m, *J* = 17.4, 9.4, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 1.63 – 1.48 (m, 1H), 1.48 – 1.33 (m, *J* = 9.5, 7.1, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.15 (s, 9H), 1.10 (s, 9H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.81, 177.38, 177.09, 176.73, 149.62, 147.52, 128.71, 123.64, 108.40, 86.47, 71.60, 71.30, 68.78, 67.15, 66.69, 61.43, 59.36, 55.47, 52.08, 39.03, 38.75, 38.69, 29.44, 27.29, 27.20, 27.17, 27.09, 27.04. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₃₈H₅₇N₂O₁₃ [M+H]⁺: 751.4011, found: 751.3995.

(2*R*,3*R*)-2-isopropoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-nitrophenyl(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl-β-*D*-galactosylamino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-furan (4db)



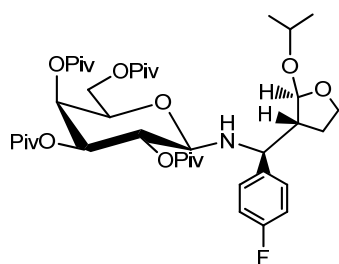
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.37 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 5.11 – 4.96 (m, 2H), 4.19 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.04 – 3.90 (m, 2H), 3.89 – 3.67 (m, 4H), 2.38 – 2.07 (m, 1H), 1.49 – 1.35 (m, 2H), 1.33 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 1.26 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.17 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.84, 177.27, 177.08, 176.74, 149.77, 147.58, 128.73, 123.64, 105.91, 86.44, 71.71, 71.27, 70.44, 68.54, 67.23, 66.56, 61.46, 59.68, 51.85, 39.00, 38.77, 38.74, 38.70, 30.02, 27.26, 27.14, 27.12, 27.07, 23.58, 21.96. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₄₀H₆₂FNO₁₁ [M+H]⁺: 779.4324, found: 779.4306.

(2*R*,3*R*)-2-isopropoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-chlorophenyl(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl-β-*D*-galactosylamino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-furan (4b)



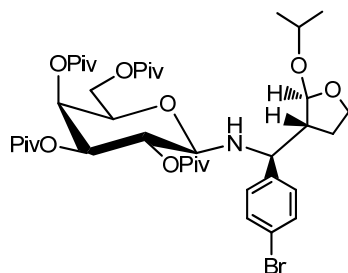
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.36 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 5.09 – 4.98 (m, 2H), 4.16 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.03 – 3.89 (m, 3H), 3.87 – 3.66 (m, 4H), 2.31 – 2.10 (m, 1H), 1.52 – 1.40 (m, *J* = 16.1, 5.7 Hz, 2H), 1.33 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 3H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.16 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H), 0.94 – 0.72 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.87, 177.32, 177.09, 176.78, 140.39, 133.27, 129.32, 128.48, 106.11, 86.26, 71.56, 71.35, 70.36, 68.55, 67.37, 66.56, 61.58, 59.48, 51.95, 39.00, 38.74, 38.72, 38.69, 30.04, 29.68, 27.24, 27.14, 27.13, 27.08, 23.60, 21.93. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₄₀H₆₂ClNO₁₁ [M+H]⁺: 768.4084, found: 768.4067.

(2*R*,3*R*)-2-isopropoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-fluorophenyl(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl-β-*D*-galactosylamino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-furan (4fb)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.22 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.36 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 5.08 – 4.97 (m, 2H), 4.17 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.04 – 3.89 (m, 3H), 3.85 – 3.67 (m, *J* = 19.5, 9.2, 5.0 Hz, 4H), 2.30 – 2.11 (m, 1H), 1.50 – 1.35 (m, 2H), 1.33 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.15 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.89, 177.33, 177.12, 176.81, 137.54, 137.51, 129.48, 129.40, 115.24, 115.03, 106.15, 86.24, 71.52, 71.36, 70.36, 68.54, 67.37, 66.58, 61.59, 59.41, 52.06, 39.00, 38.73, 38.69, 30.09, 27.23, 27.14, 27.12, 27.07, 23.61, 21.94. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₄₀H₆₂FNO₁₁ [M+H]⁺: 752.4379, found: 752.4363.

(2*R*,3*R*)-2-isopropoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-bromophenyl(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl-β-*D*-galactosylamino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-furan (4gb)

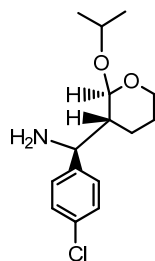


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.36 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 5.08 – 4.98 (m, 2H), 4.16 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.03 – 3.89 (m, 3H), 3.85 – 3.69 (m, 4H), 2.32 – 2.08 (m, 1H), 1.50 – 1.35 (m, 2H), 1.33 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.16 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.88, 177.34, 177.09, 176.79, 140.91, 131.44, 129.70, 121.37, 106.09, 86.25, 71.56, 71.34, 70.37, 68.55, 67.36, 66.57, 61.58, 59.53, 51.89, 39.00, 38.74, 38.72, 38.69, 30.04, 29.68, 27.25, 27.14, 27.13, 27.08, 23.60, 21.93. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₄₀H₆₂BrNO₁₁ [M+H]⁺: 812.3579, found: 812.3570.

General procedure for the release of the chiral auxiliary

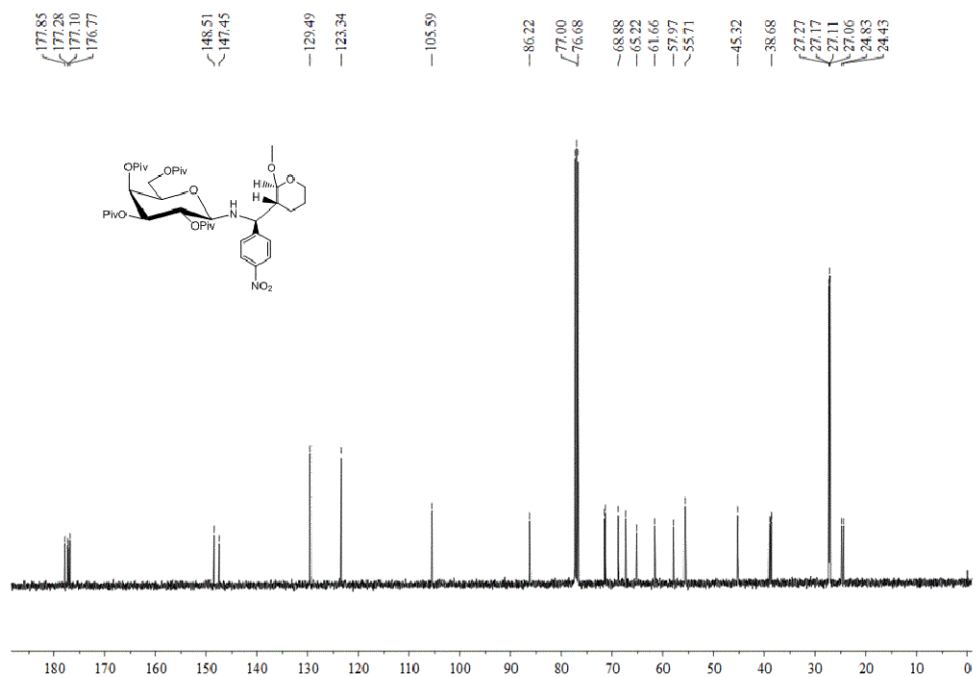
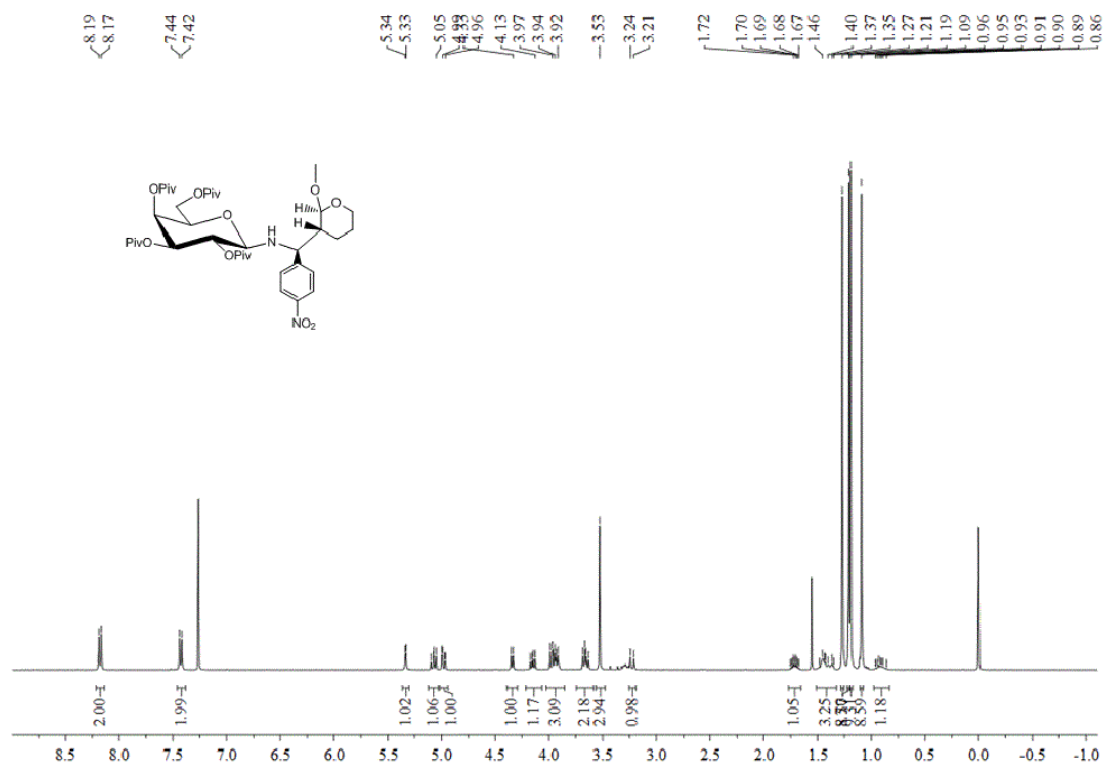
A solution of compound **4ea** (0.15mmol) in dry methanol (1.5 mL) was treated with a freshly prepared (0.5 M) solution of sodium methoxide (1 mL), which was prepared from sodium and dry methanol. The solution was stirred until the reactant was consumed (TLC control). After few drops of water added, the solution was neutralized with acetic acid. Then the solution was stirred for another 4 h. The solution was extracted with EtOAc, washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and the volatiles were removed under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/2, with 0.1% Et₃N), yielding the corresponding compound **5ea**.

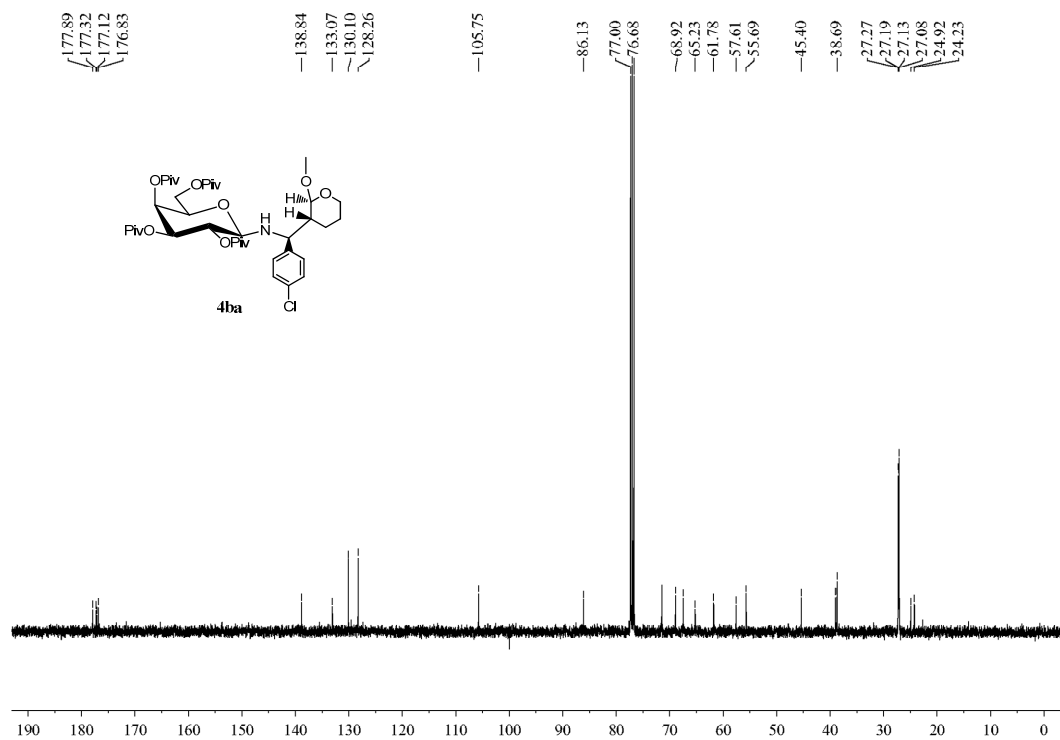
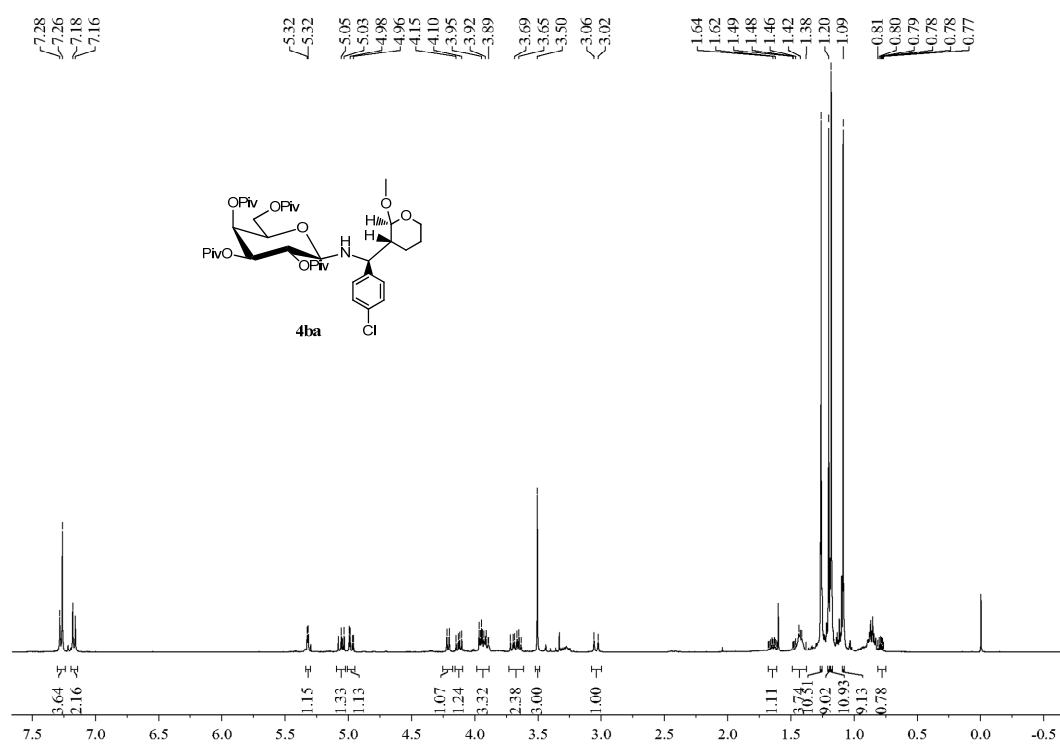
(2*R*,3*R*)-2-isopropoxy-3-[(*S*)-4-chlorophenyl(amino)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (5ea)

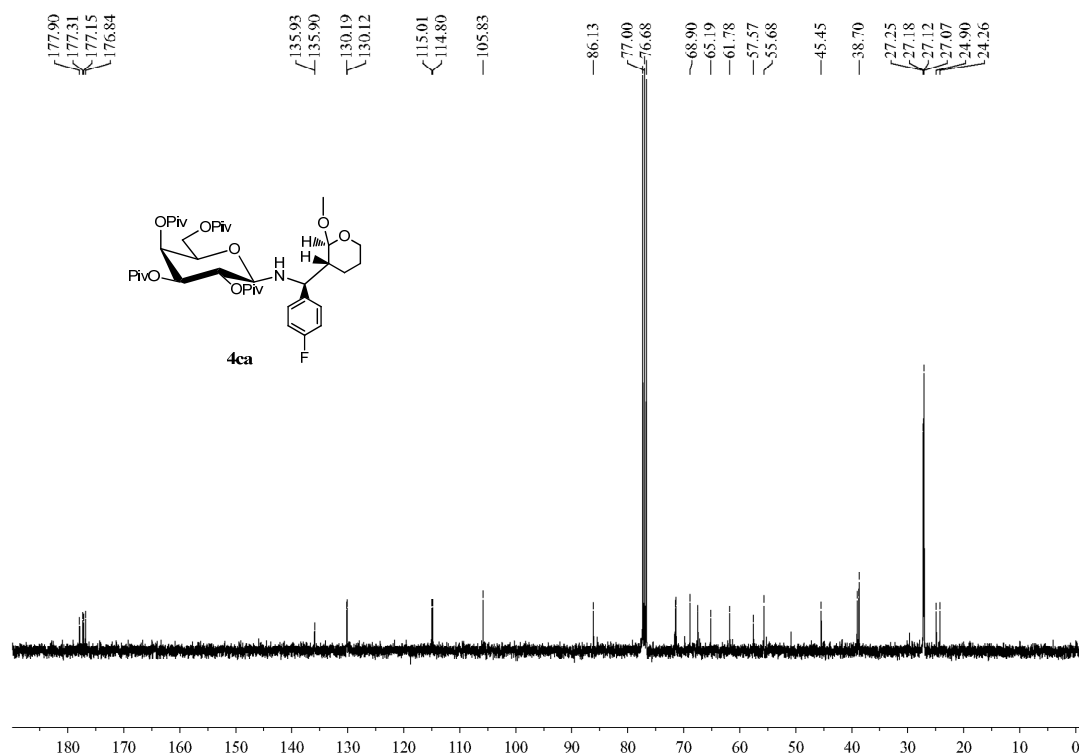
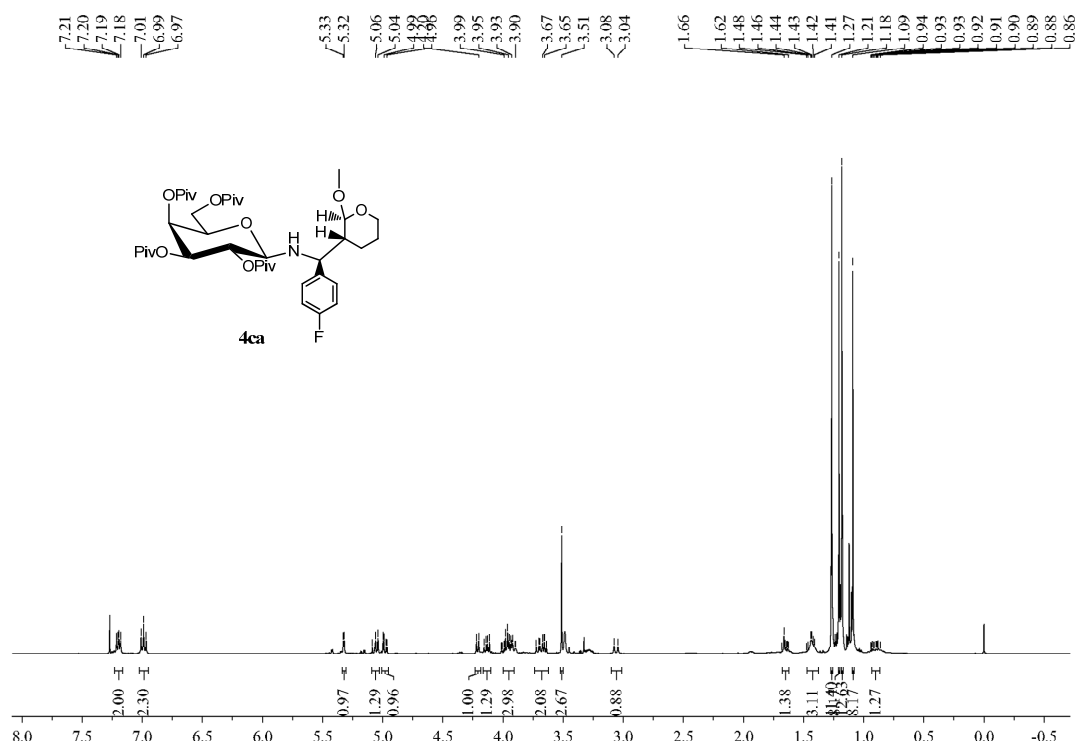


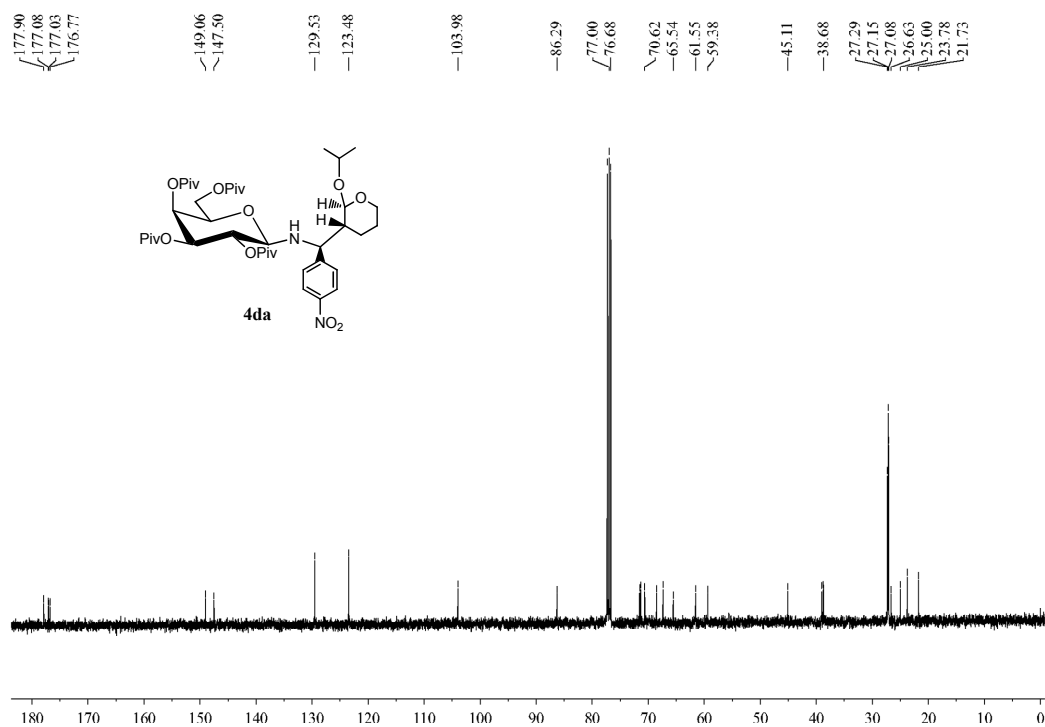
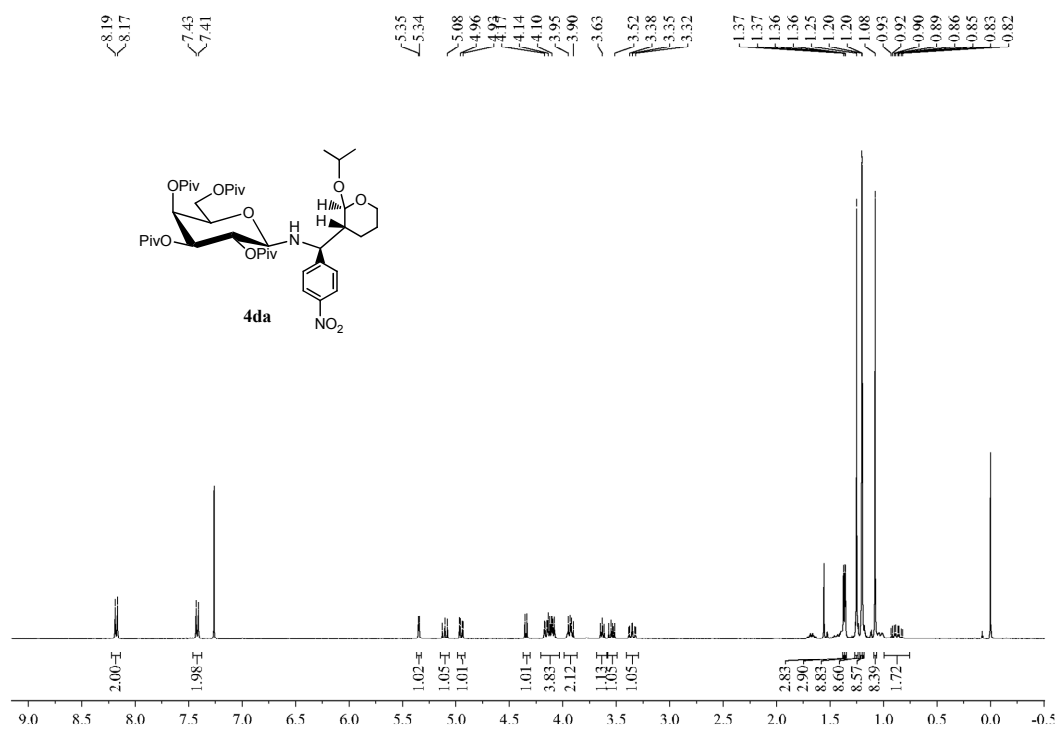
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.51 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.42 – 4.20 (m, 1H), 4.13 – 3.98 (m, 1H), 3.97 – 3.87 (m, 1H), 3.58 – 3.25 (m, 1H), 1.61 – 1.36 (m, 4H), 1.25 (dd, *J* = 18.7, 6.1 Hz, 7H), 1.12 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 1.01 – 0.82 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.78, 132.68, 128.82, 128.45, 101.27, 69.33, 63.90, 56.38, 46.77, 24.04, 23.92, 23.71, 21.67. **HR-ESI-MS**: Calcd for C₁₅H₂₂ClNO₂ [M+H]⁺: 284.1411, found: 284.1411.

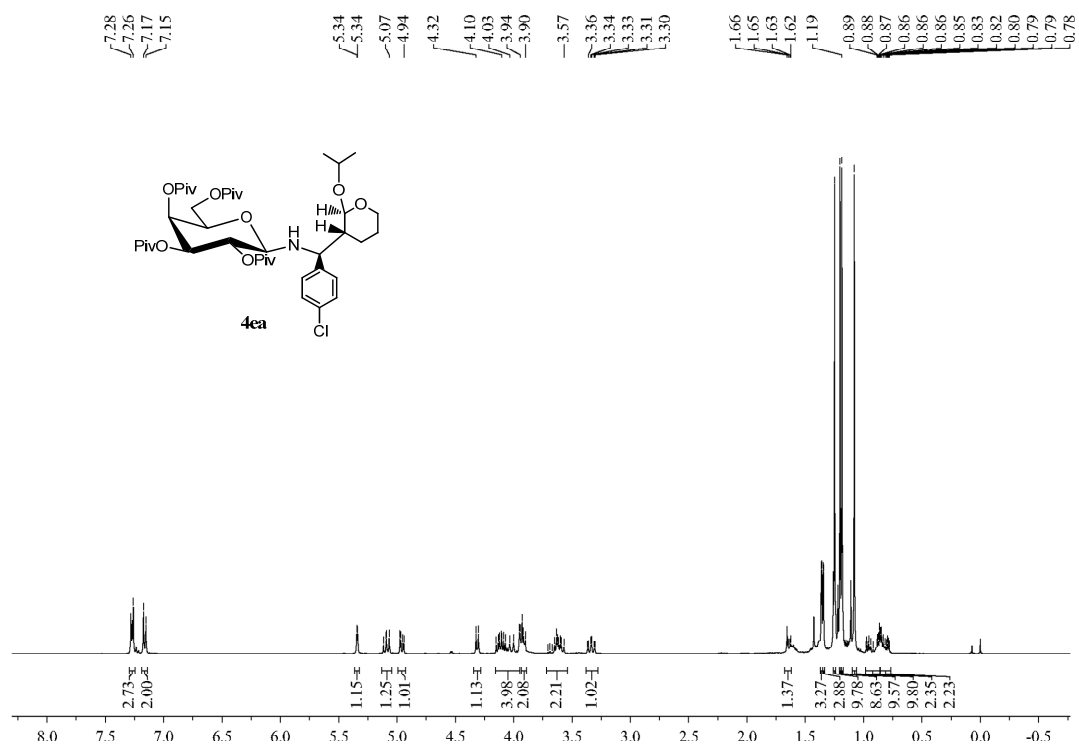
Copies of NMR spectra of 4 and 5

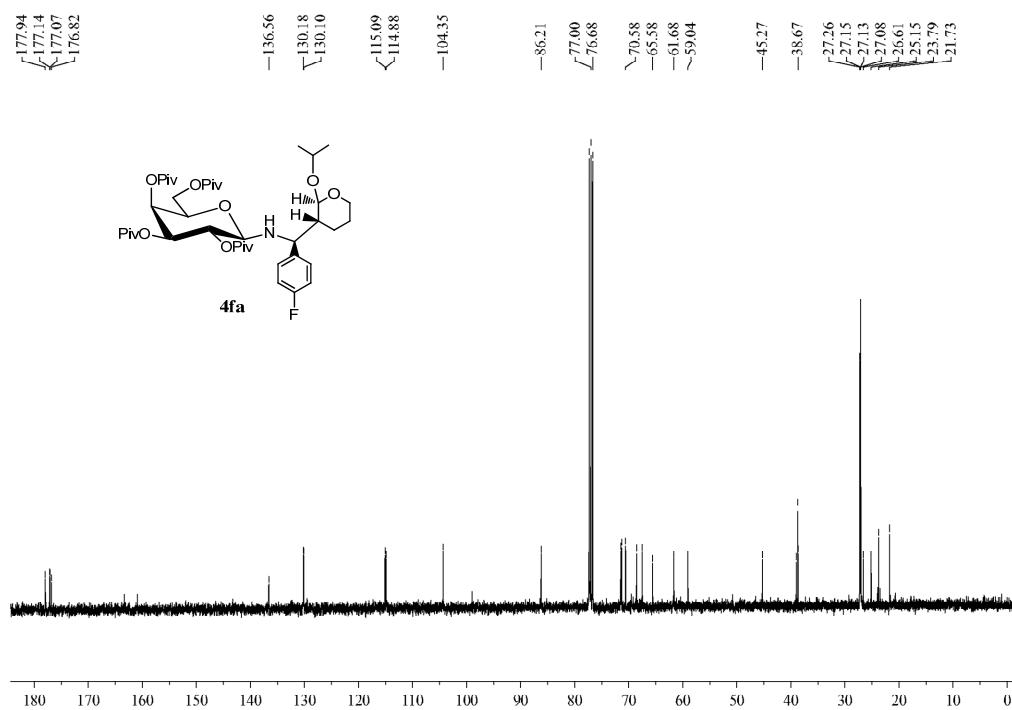
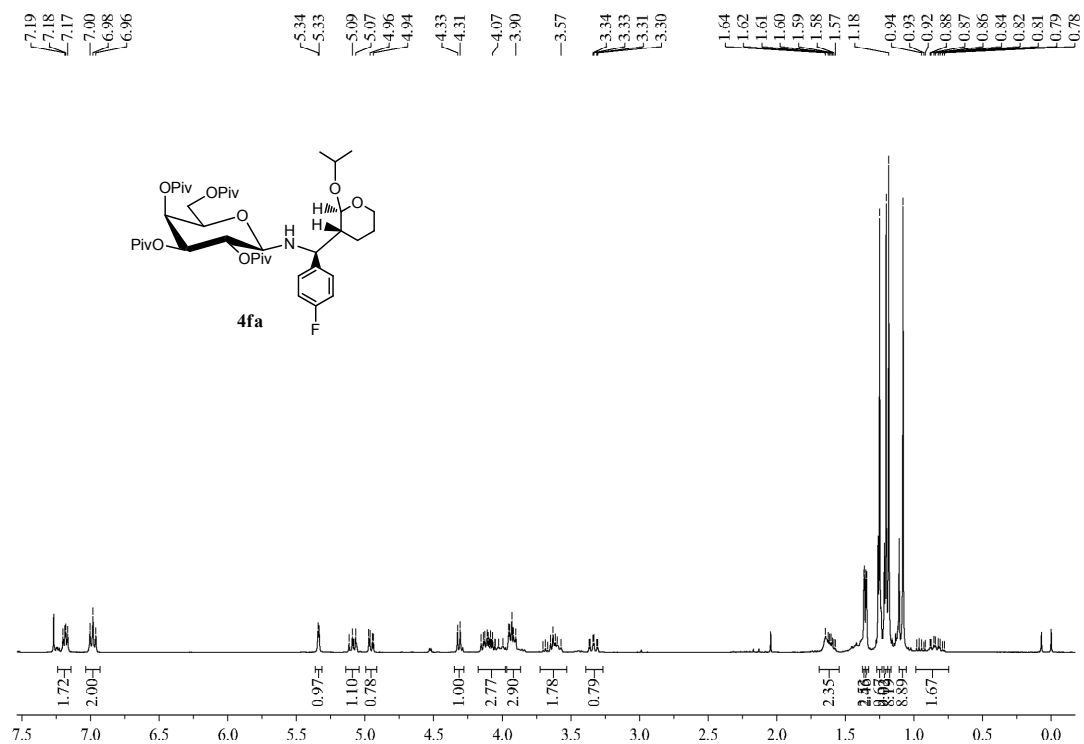


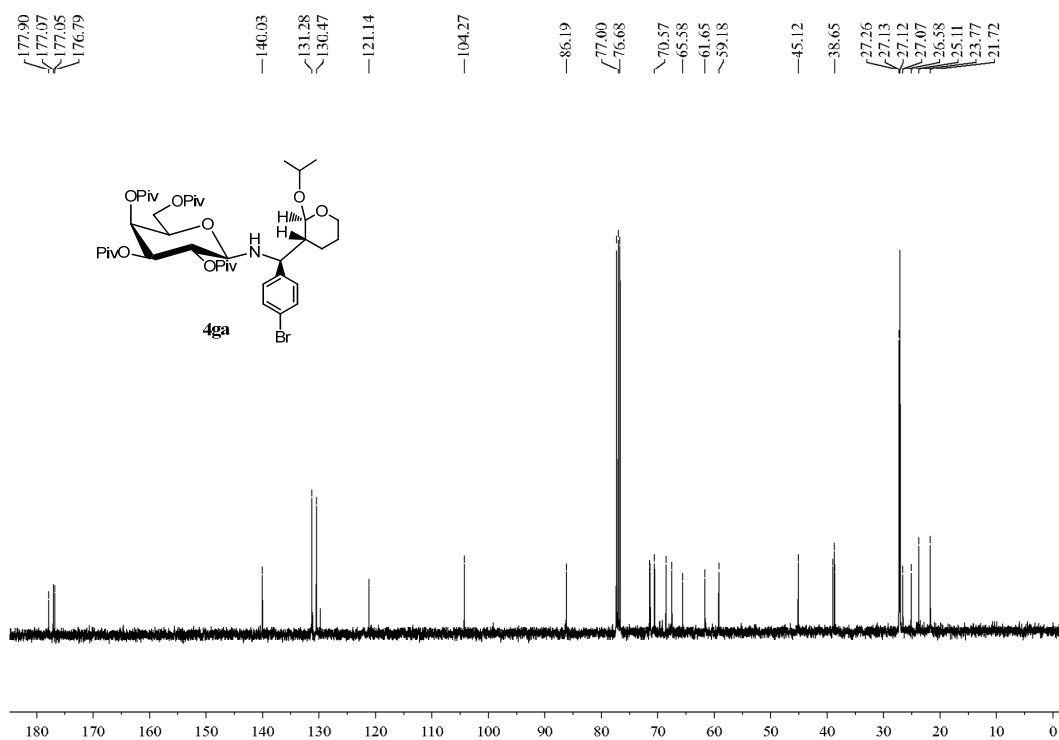
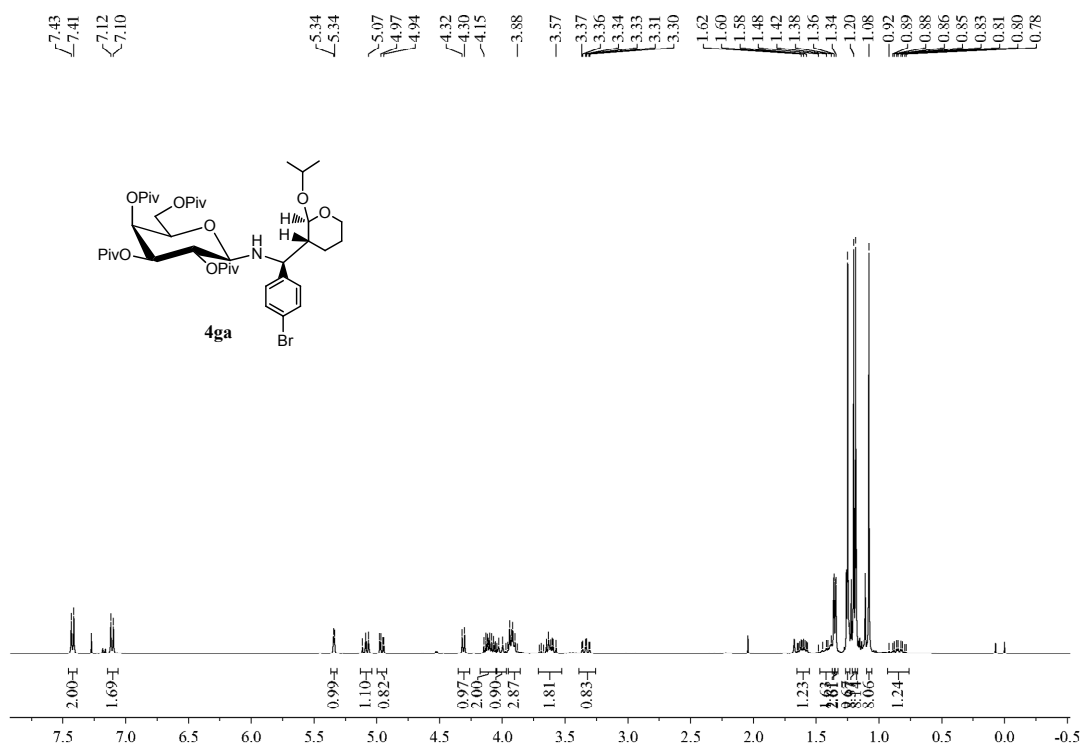


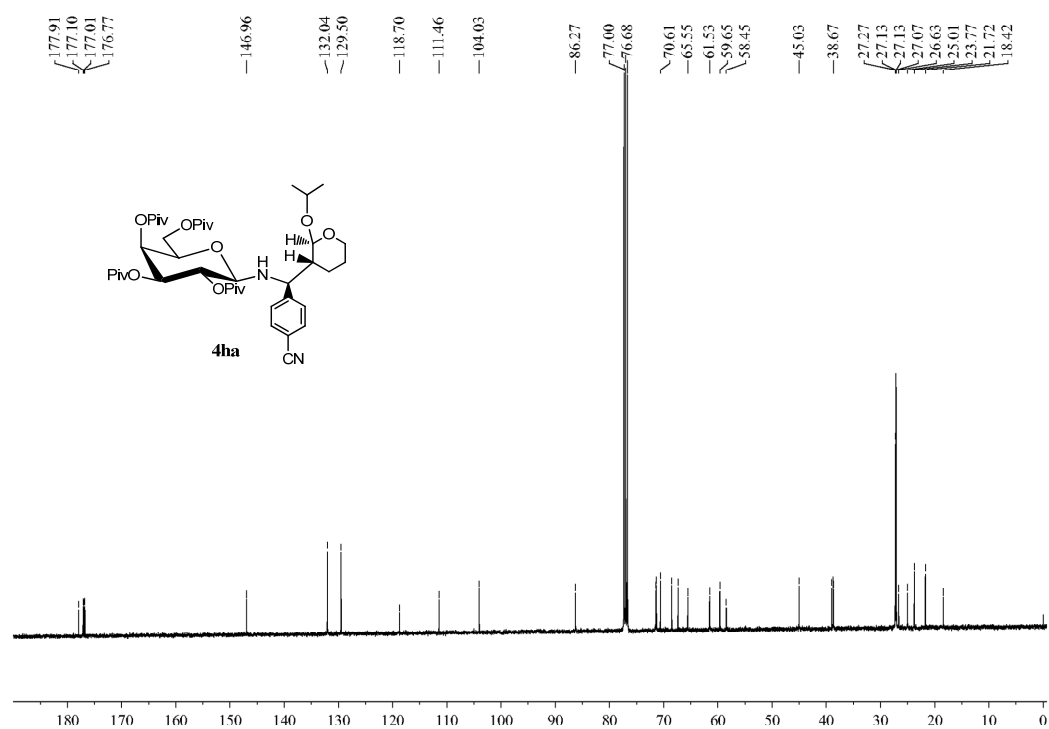
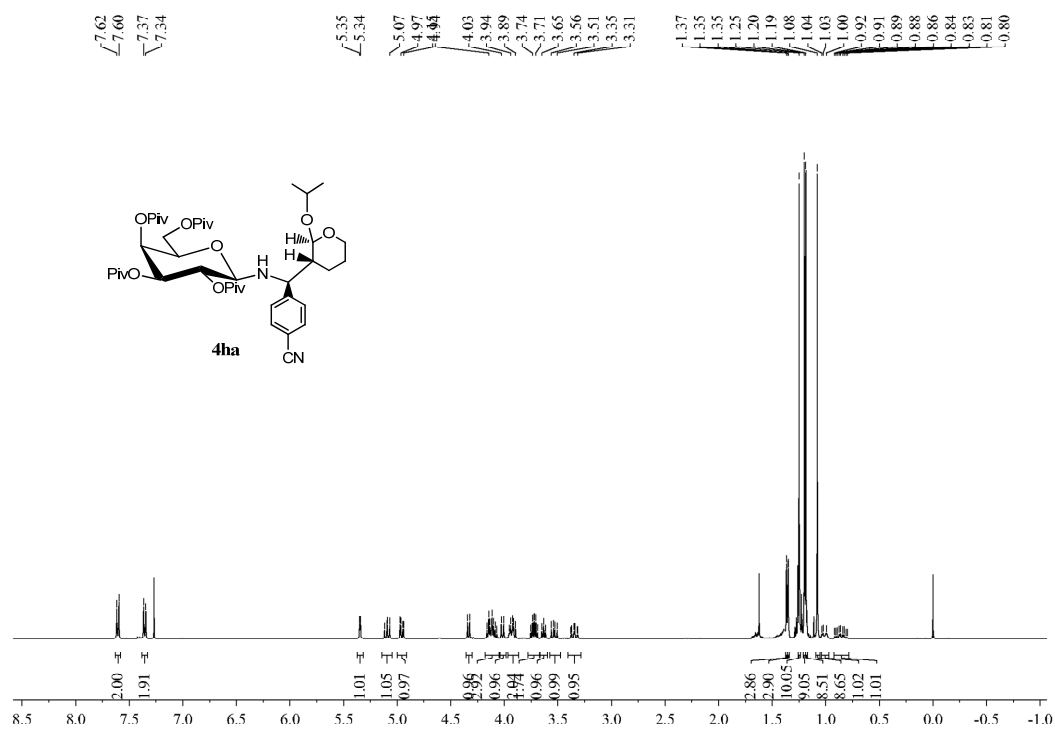


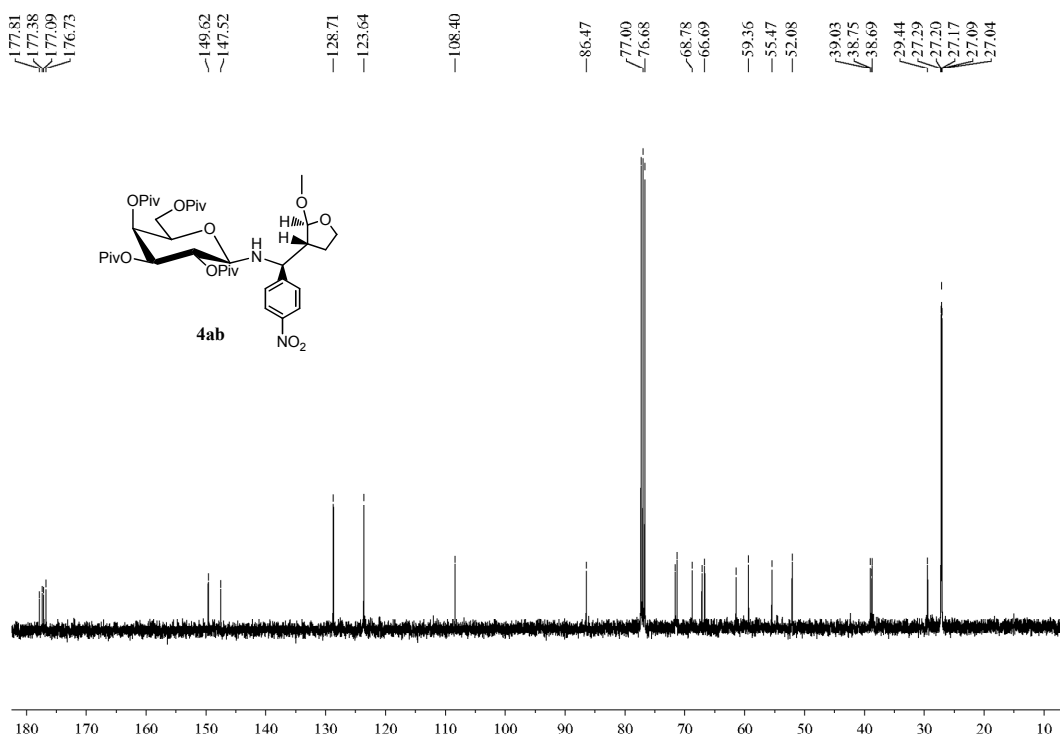
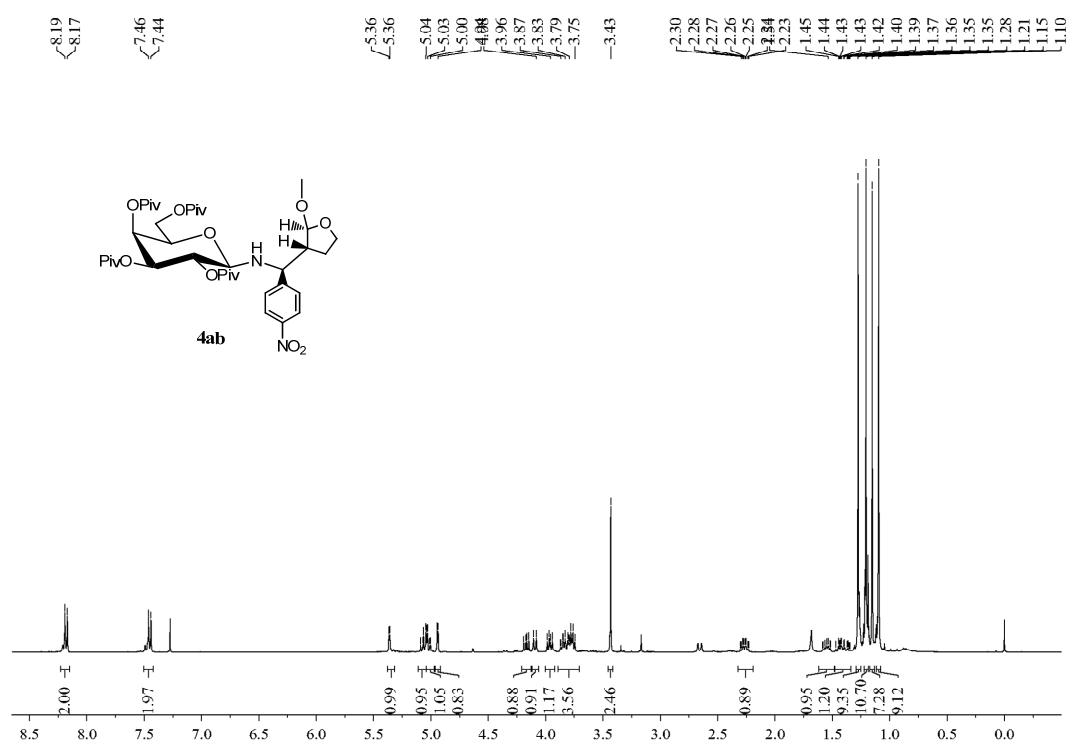


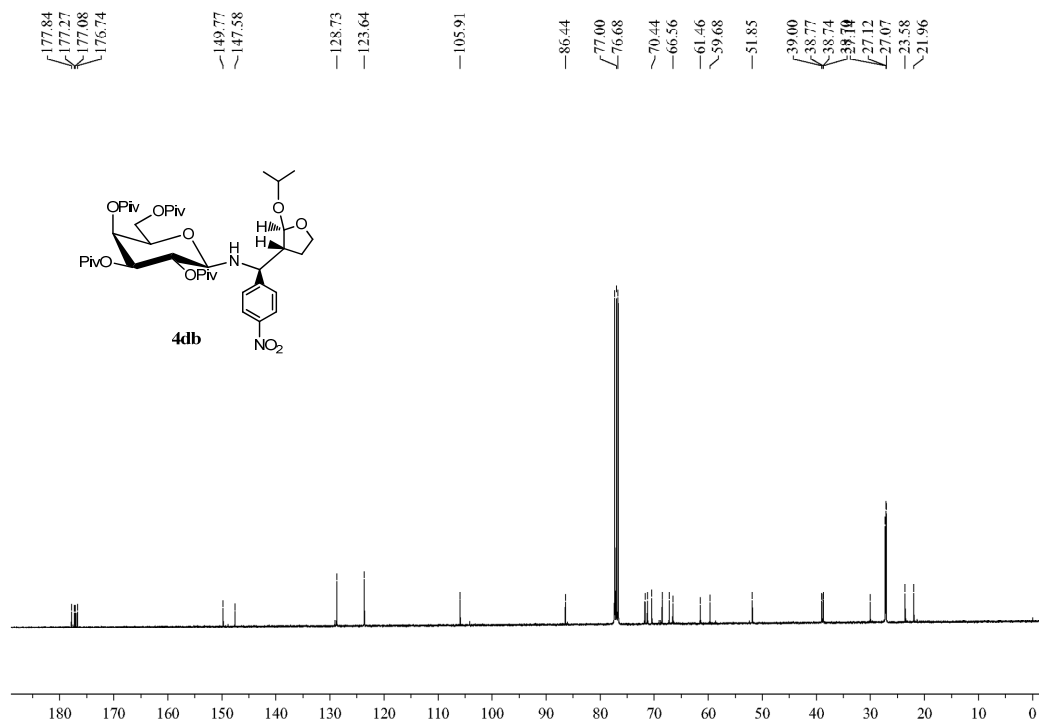
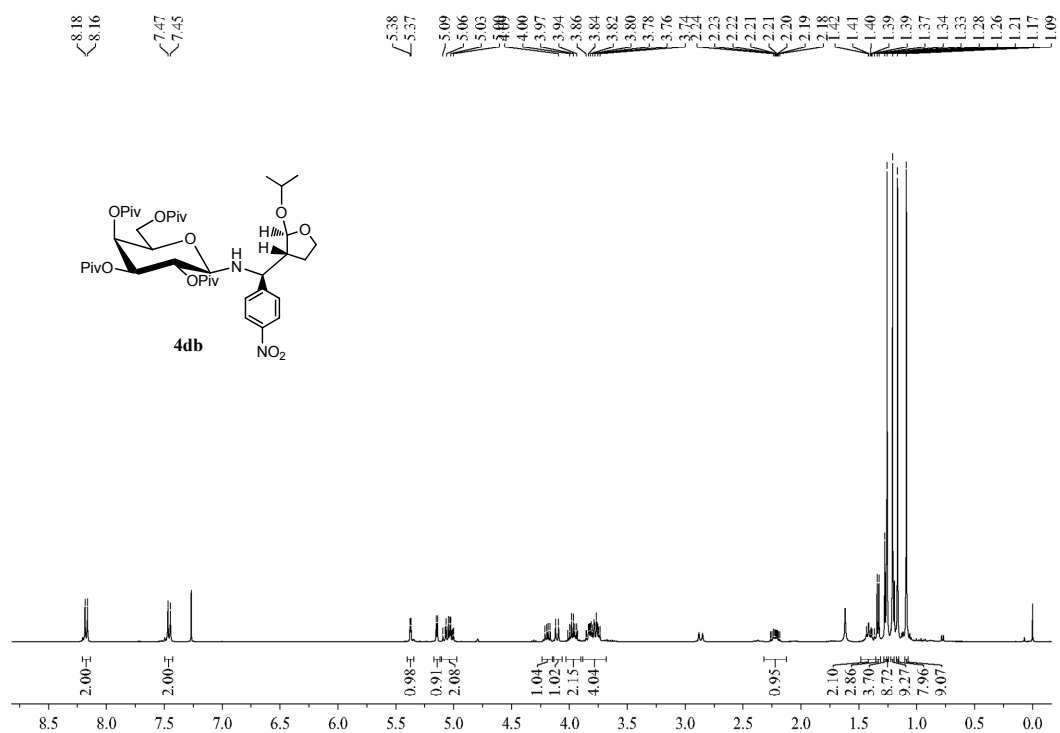


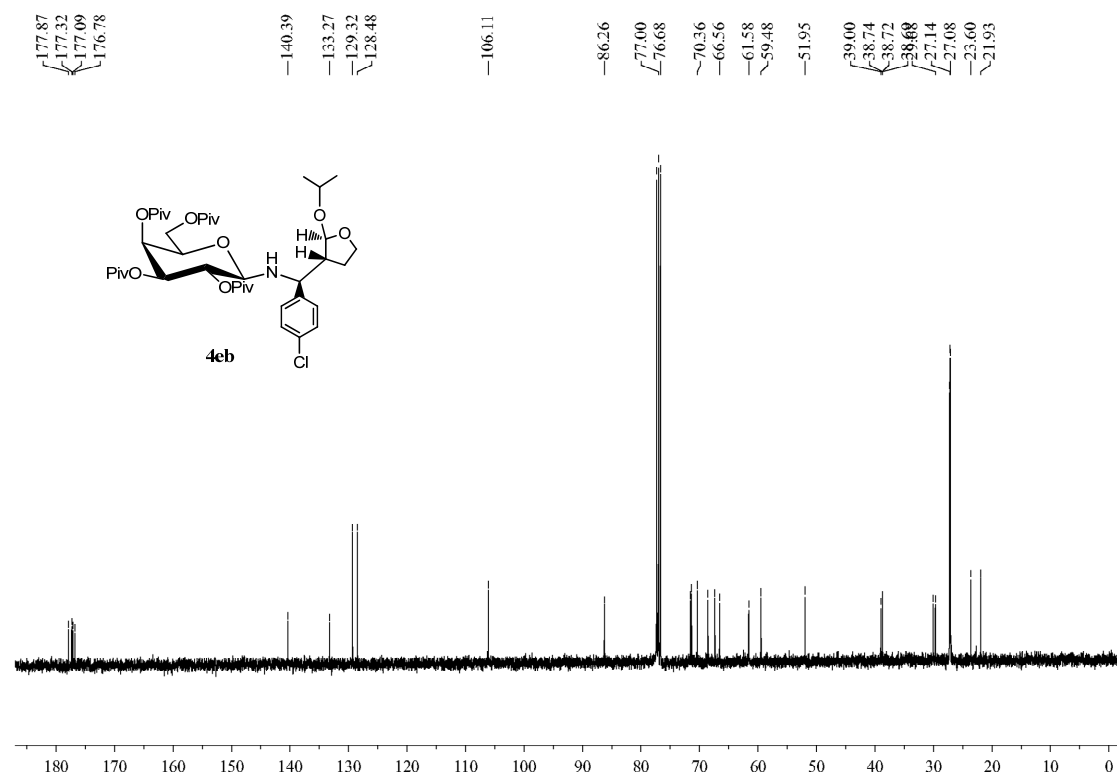
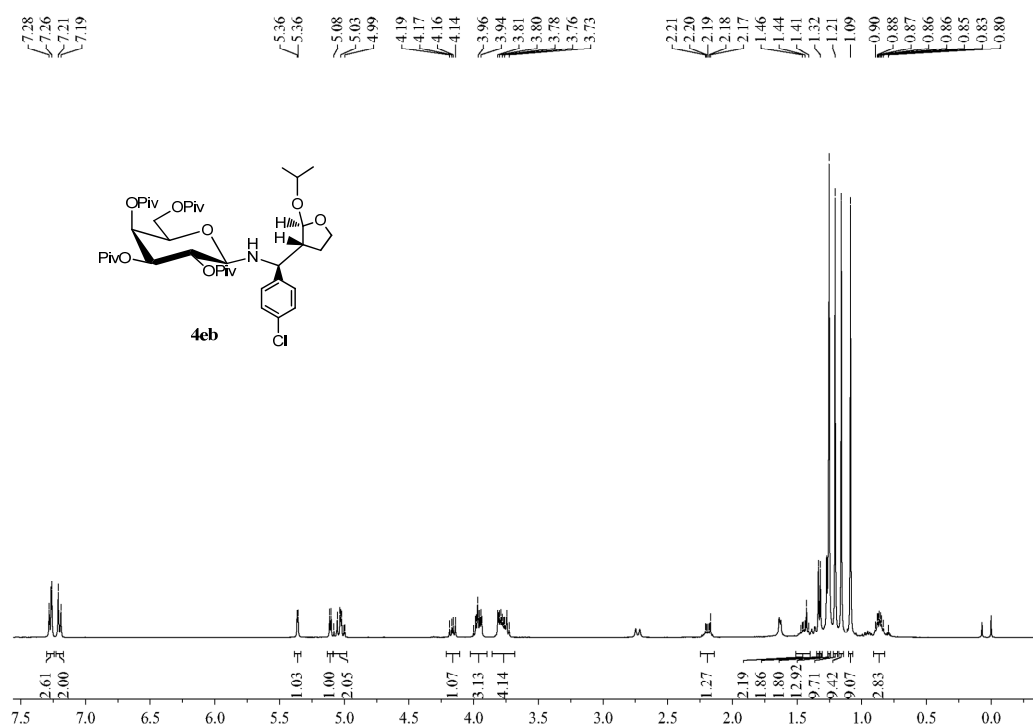


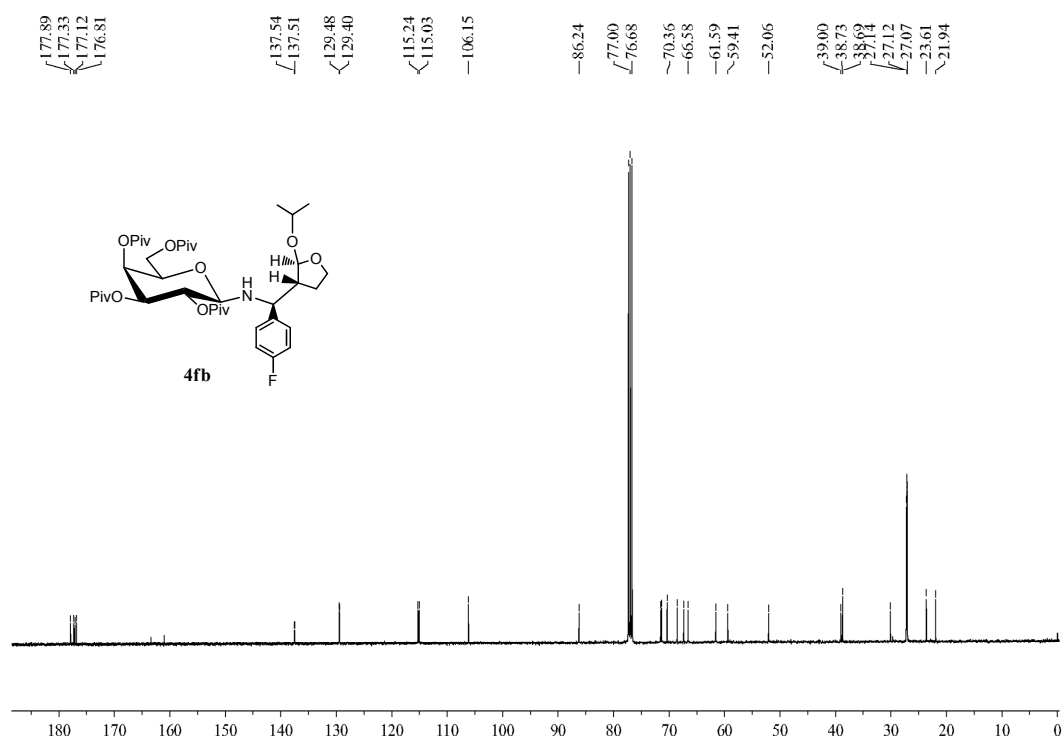
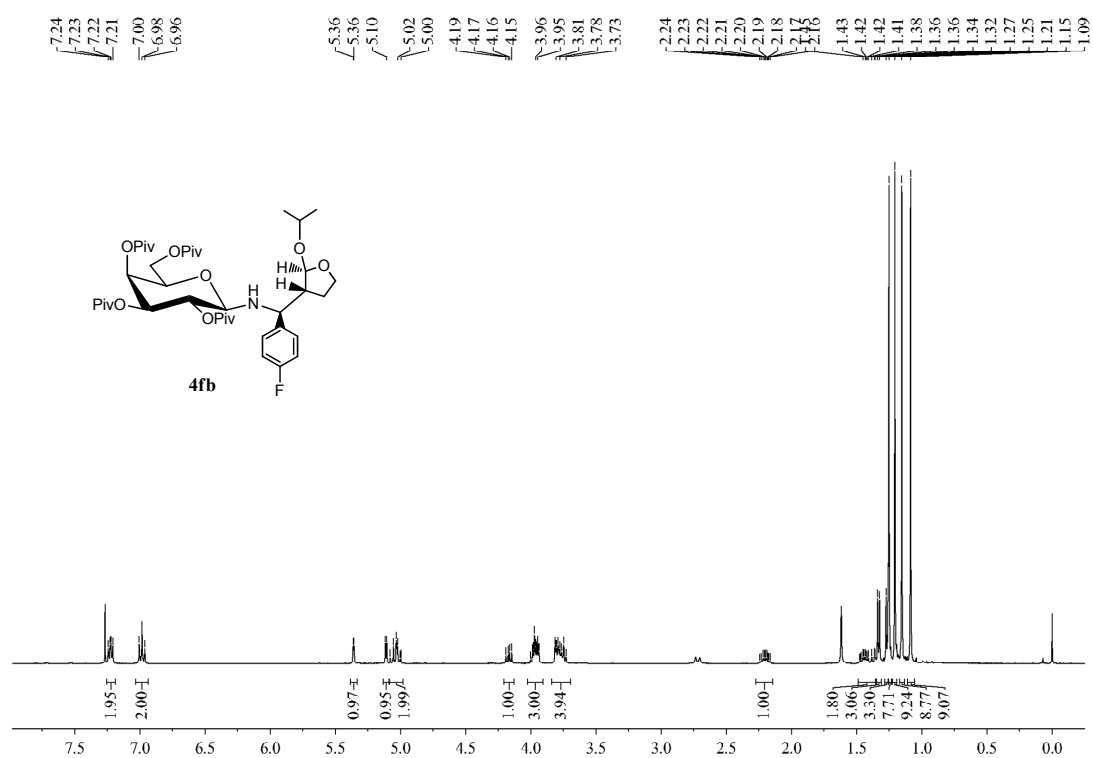


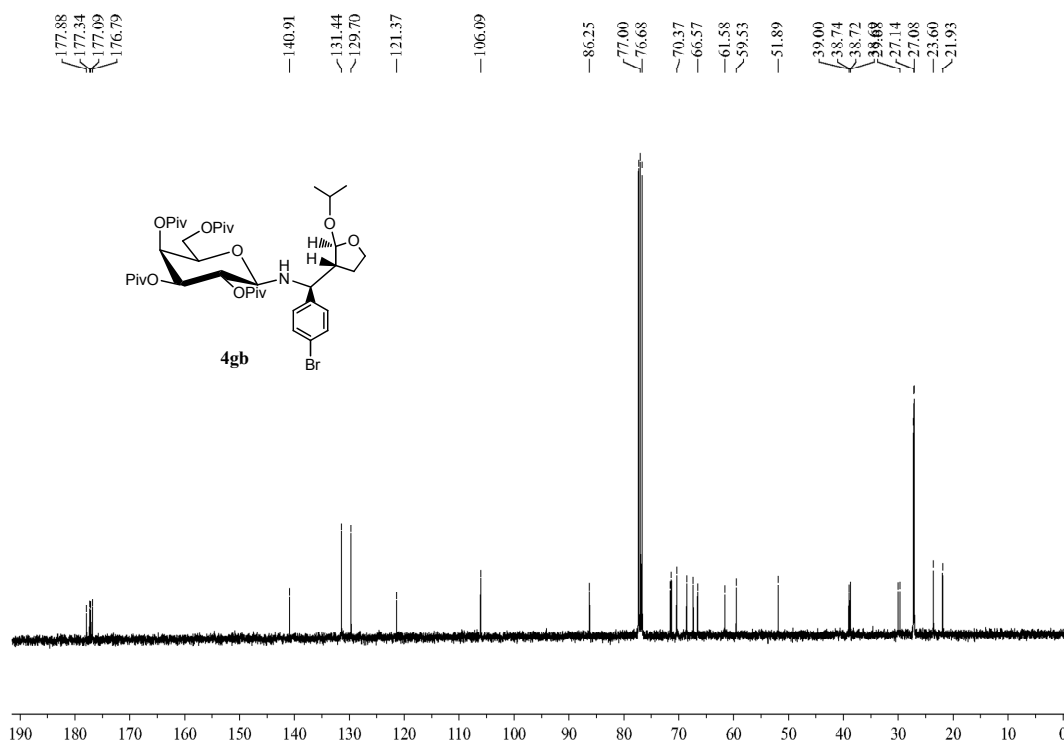
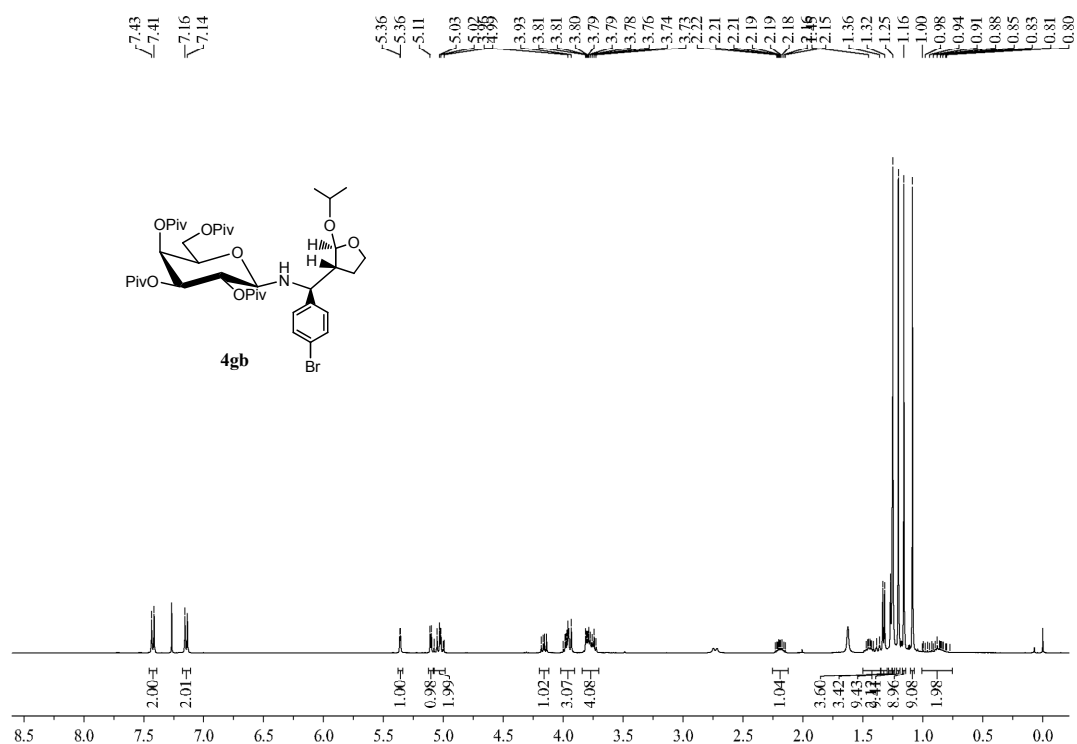


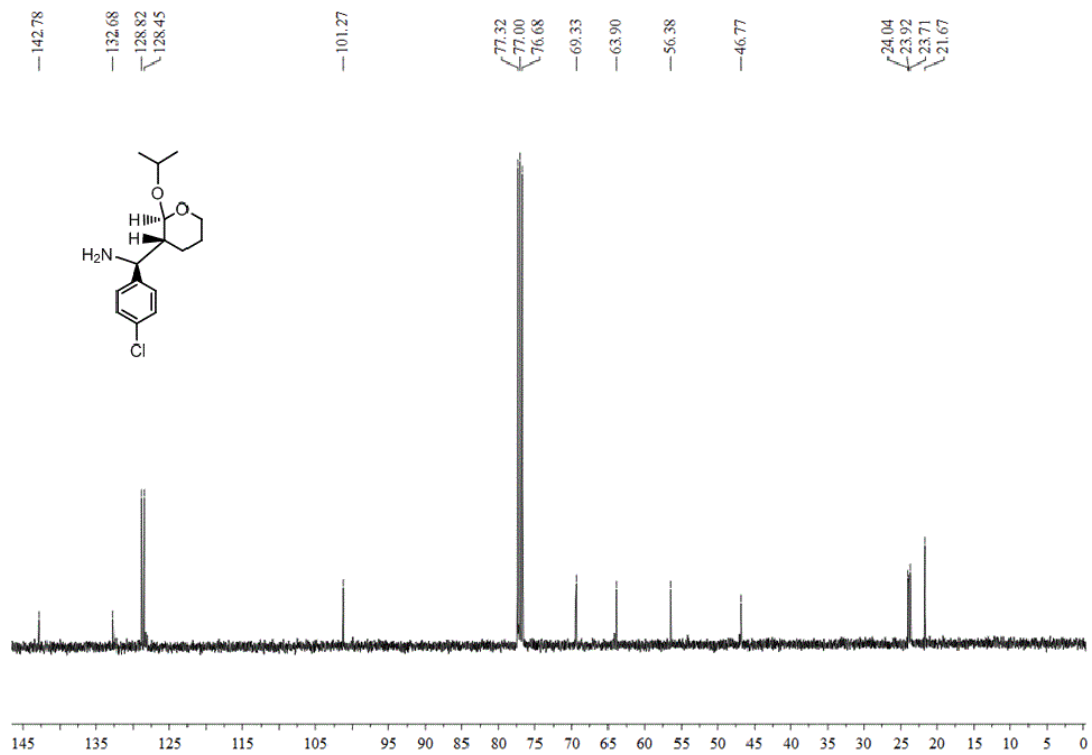
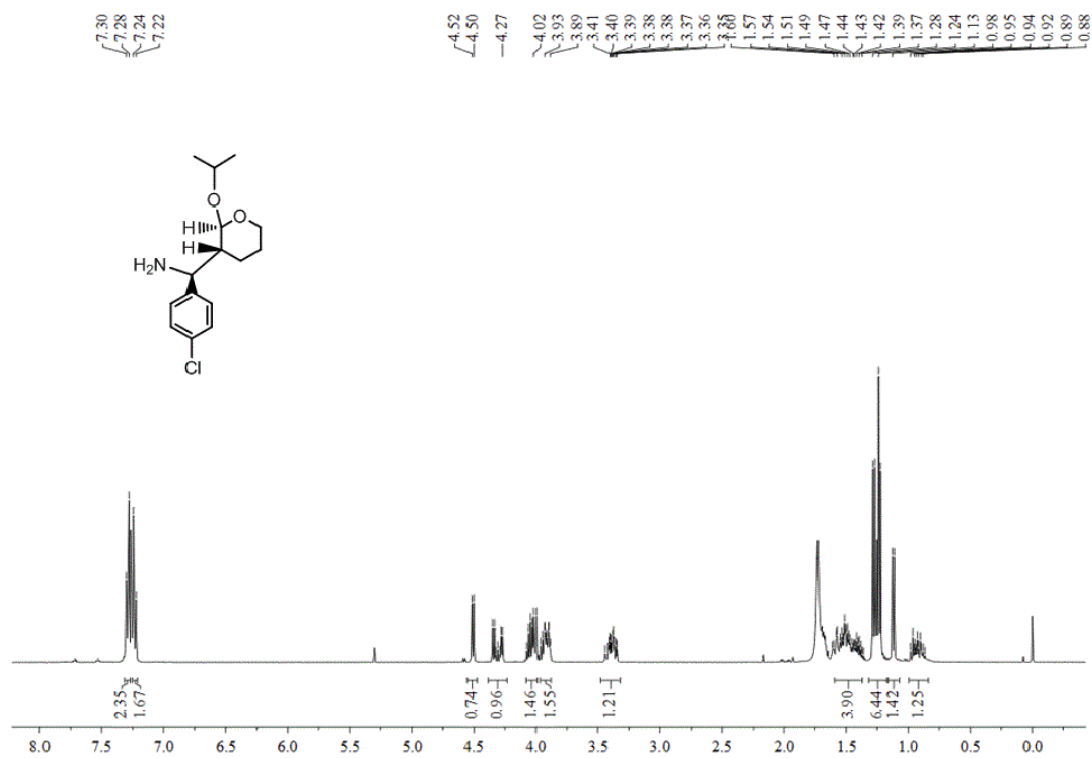












Copies of HR-ESI-MS spectra of 4 and 5

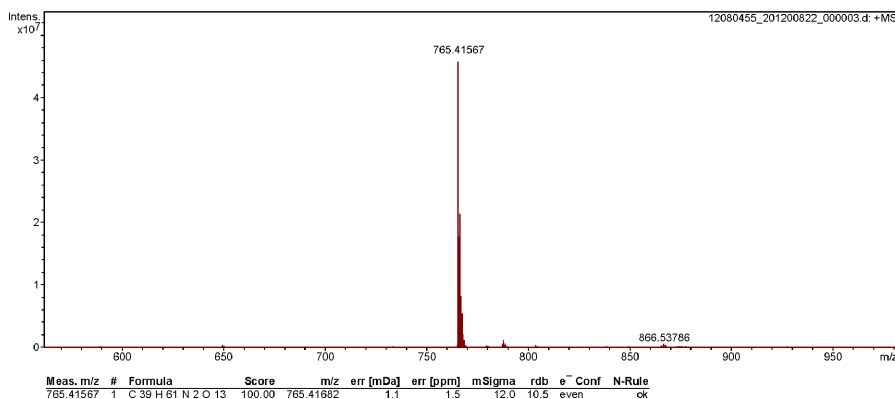
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Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12080455_20120822_000003.d
Sample WG-3
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 8/22/2012 4:33:22 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



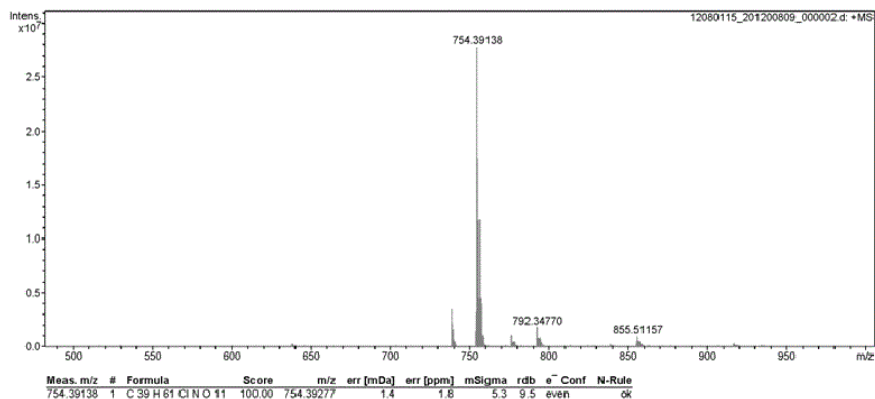
4ba

Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12080115_20120809_000002.d
Sample WG.20120806-2
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 8/9/2012 2:59:48 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



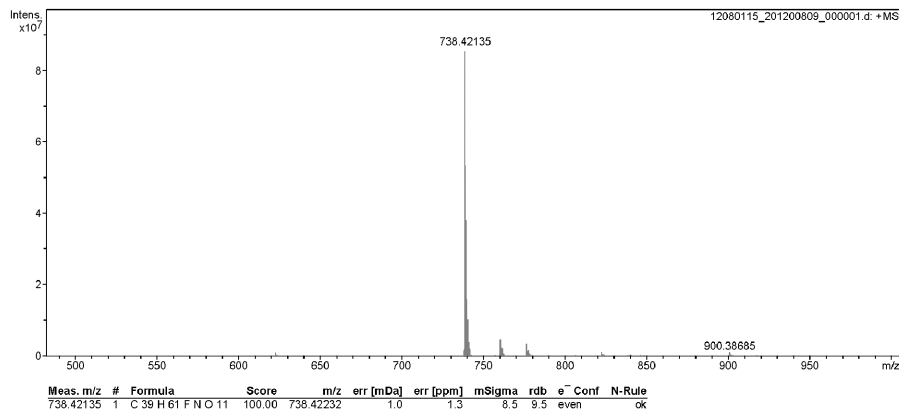
4ca

Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12080115_201200809_000001.d
Sample WG20120806-1
Comment ESI Positive

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Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



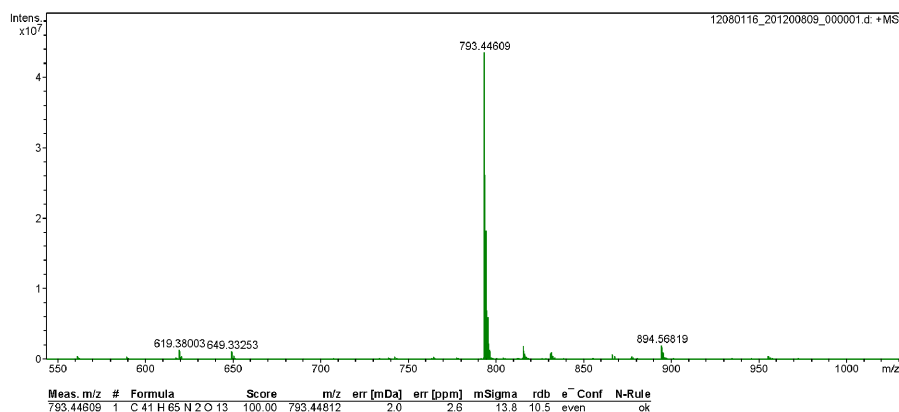
4da

Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12080116_201200809_000001.d
Sample YJ20120806-1
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 8/9/2012 3:04:20 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



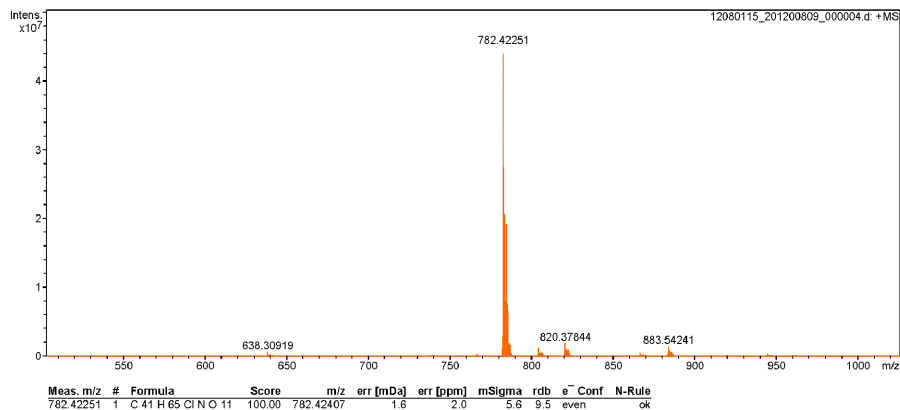
4ea

Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12080115_201200809_000004.d
Sample WG20120808-4
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 8/9/2012 3:01:53 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



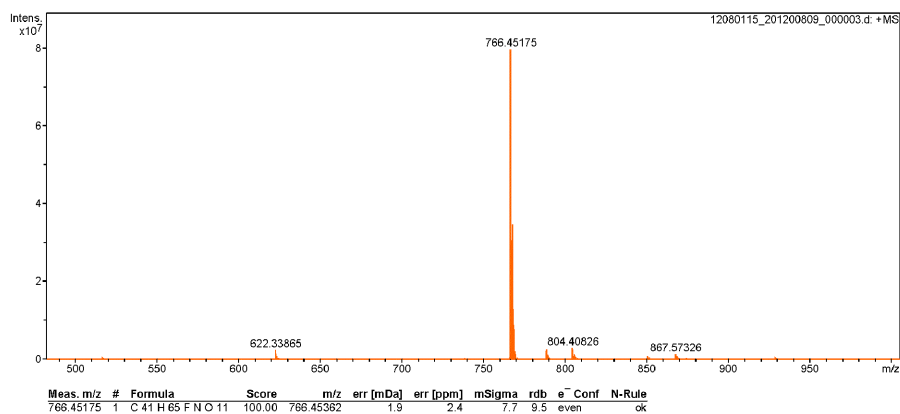
4fa

Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12080115_201200809_000003.d
Sample WG20120808-3
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 8/9/2012 3:00:46 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



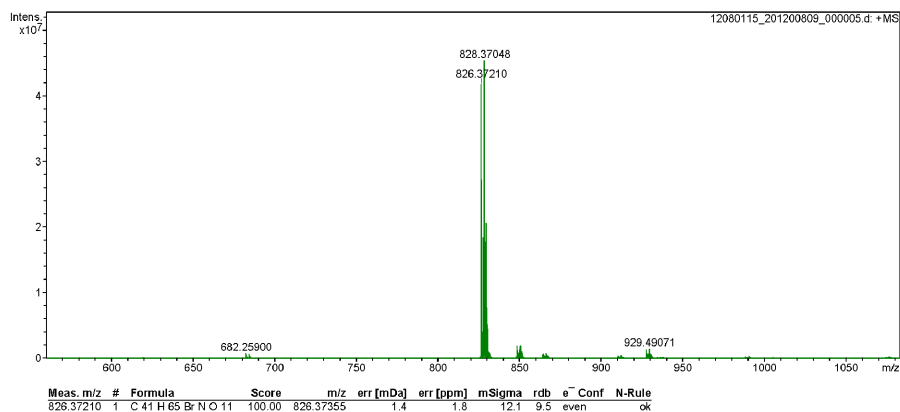
4ga

Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12080115_201200809_000005.d
Sample WG20120808-5
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 8/9/2012 3:02:49 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



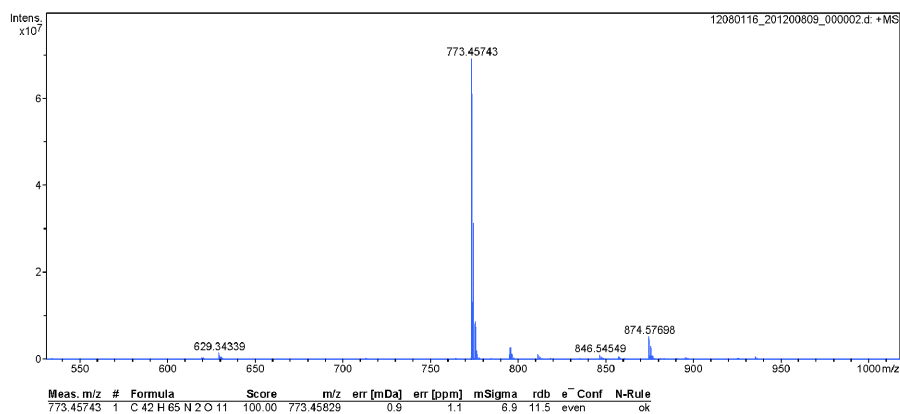
4ha

Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12080116_201200809_000002.d
Sample YJ20120806-2
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 8/9/2012 3:05:13 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



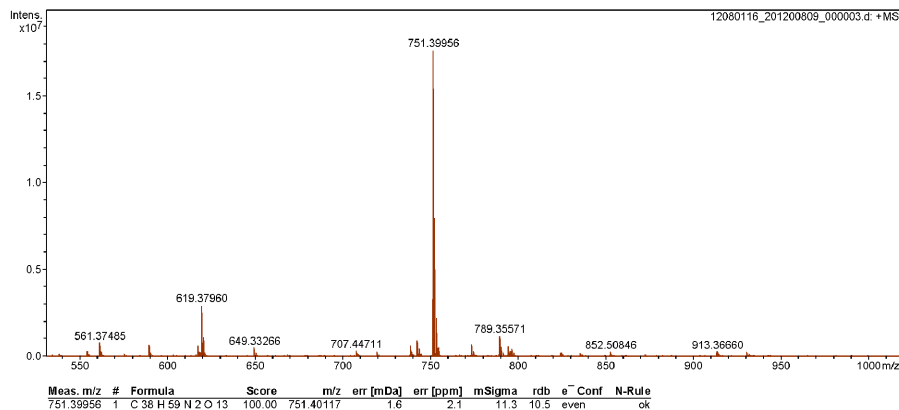
4ab

Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12080116_201200809_000003.d
Sample YJ20120806-3
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 8/9/2012 3:07:08 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



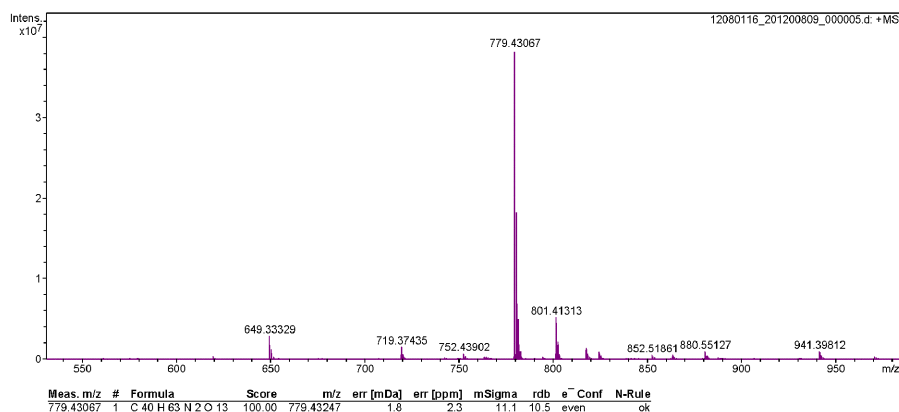
4db

Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12080116_201200809_000005.d
Sample YJ20120806-4
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 8/9/2012 3:11:13 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



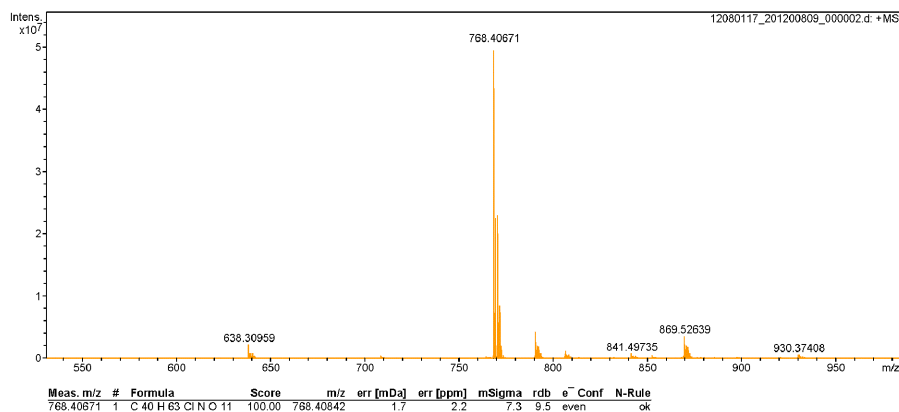
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Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12080117_201200809_000002.d
Sample LW20120806-2
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 8/9/2012 3:12:23 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



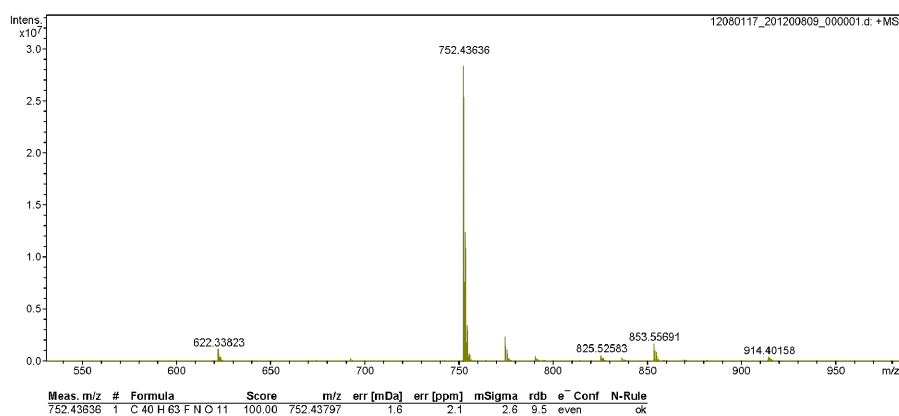
4fb

Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12080117_201200809_000001.d
Sample LW20120806-1
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 8/9/2012 3:09:40 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



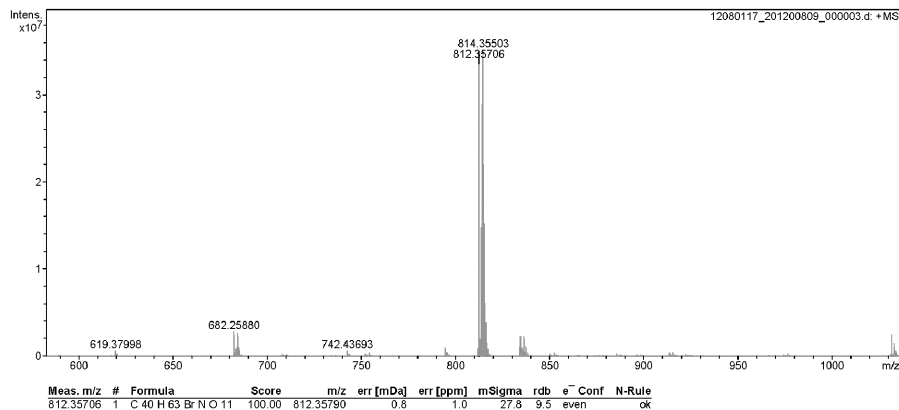
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Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 12080117_201200809_000003.d
Sample LW20120806-3
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 8/9/2012 3:13:17 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



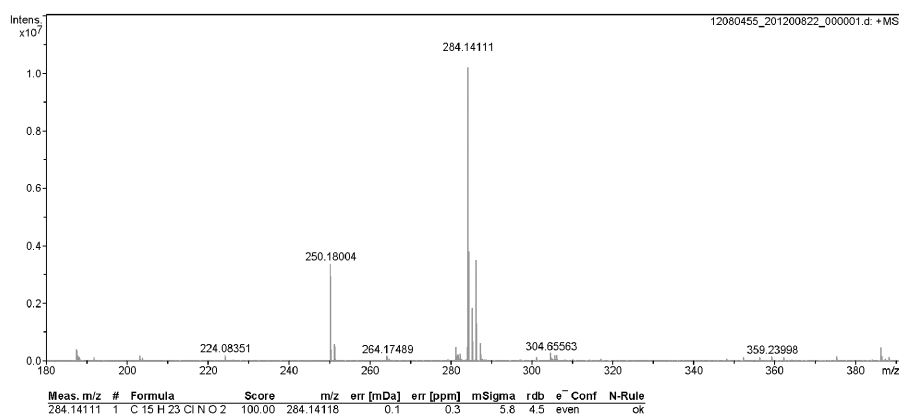
5ea

Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

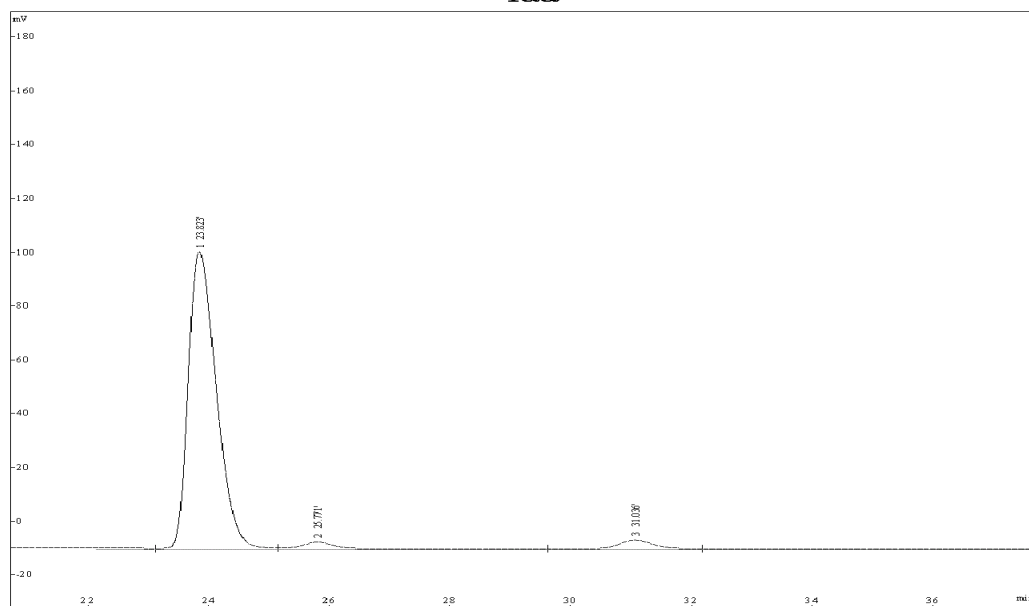
Analysis Name 12080455_201200822_000001.d
Sample WG-1
Comment ESI Positive

Acquisition Date 8/22/2012 4:31:00 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



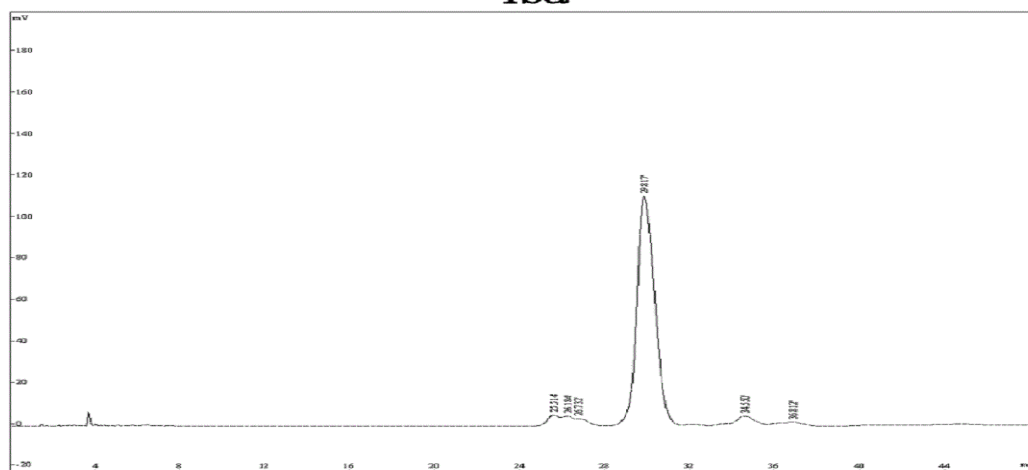
Copies of HPLC spectra of 4 and 5

4aa



Peak	Rettime	Area%	Area
1	23.823	90.17	3614834
2	25.771	5.019	201211
3	31.036	4.804	192593
Totals		100	4008638

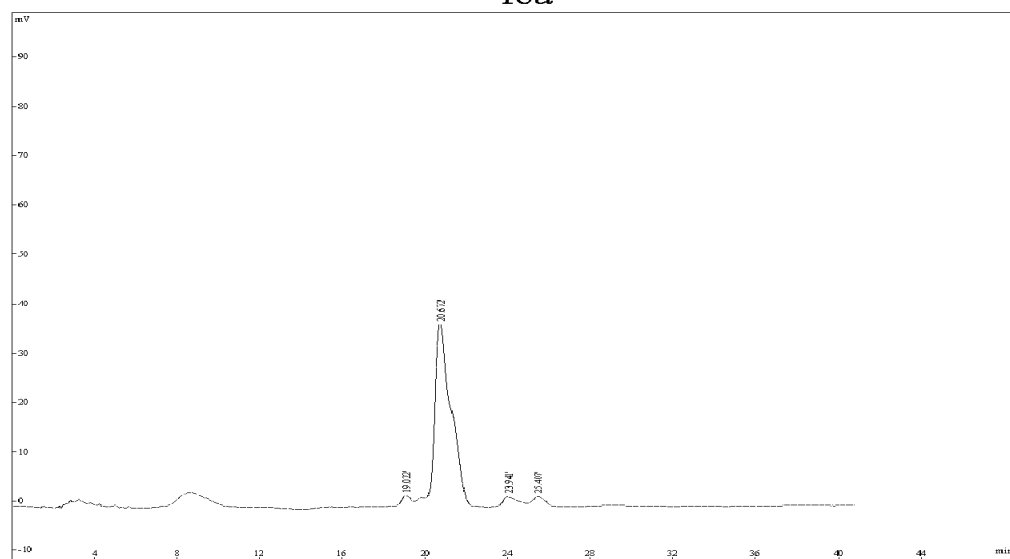
4ba



Signal 1: DAD1 C, Sig=220,8 Ref=360,100

peak	RetTime	Area%	Area
1	25.514	3.351	265967
2	26.184	2.685	213073
3	26.732	2.116	167906
4	29.817	83.55	6630675
5	34.550	5.202	412853
6	36.812	3.103	246240
Totals		100	7936714

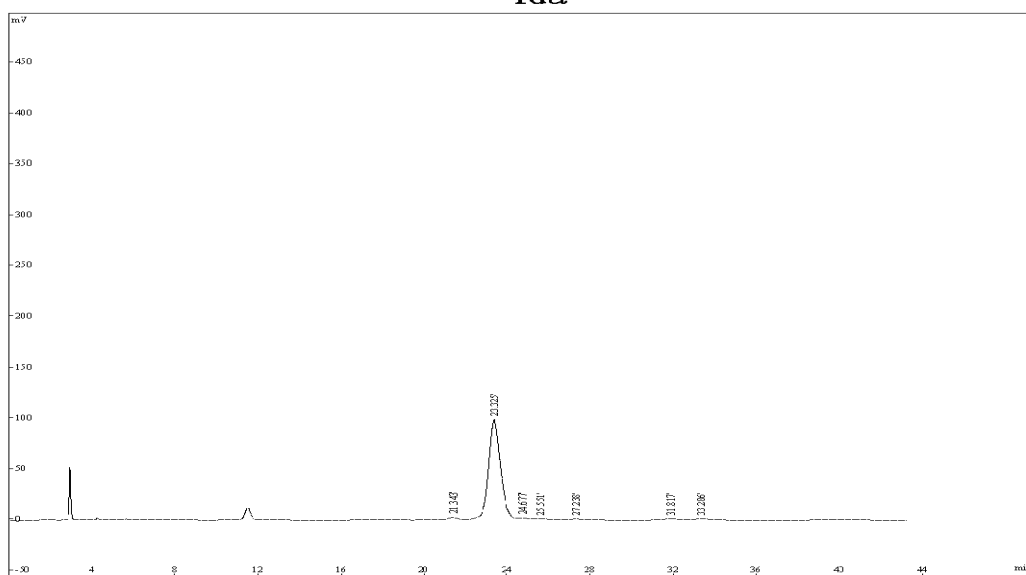
4ca



Signal 1: DAD1 C, Sig=220,8 Ref=360,100

Peak	Rettime	Area%	Area
1	19.022	4.509	110458
2	20.672	86.12	2109634
3	23.941	5.058	123908
4	25.407	4.312	105630
Totals		100	2449630

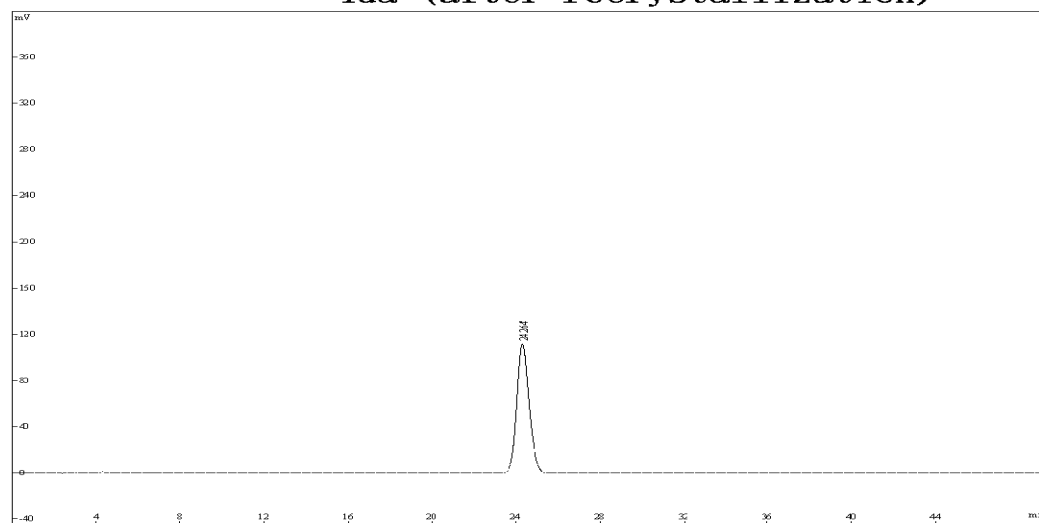
4da



Signal 1: DAD1 C, Sig=254,8 Ref=360,100

Peak	Rettime	Area%	Area
1	21.343	1.932	76972
2	23.325	92.42	3682034
3	24.677	1.61	64156
4	25.551	0.8164	32527
5	27.238	0.8566	34128
6	31.817	1.021	40680
7	33.286	1.345	53573
Totals		100	3984070

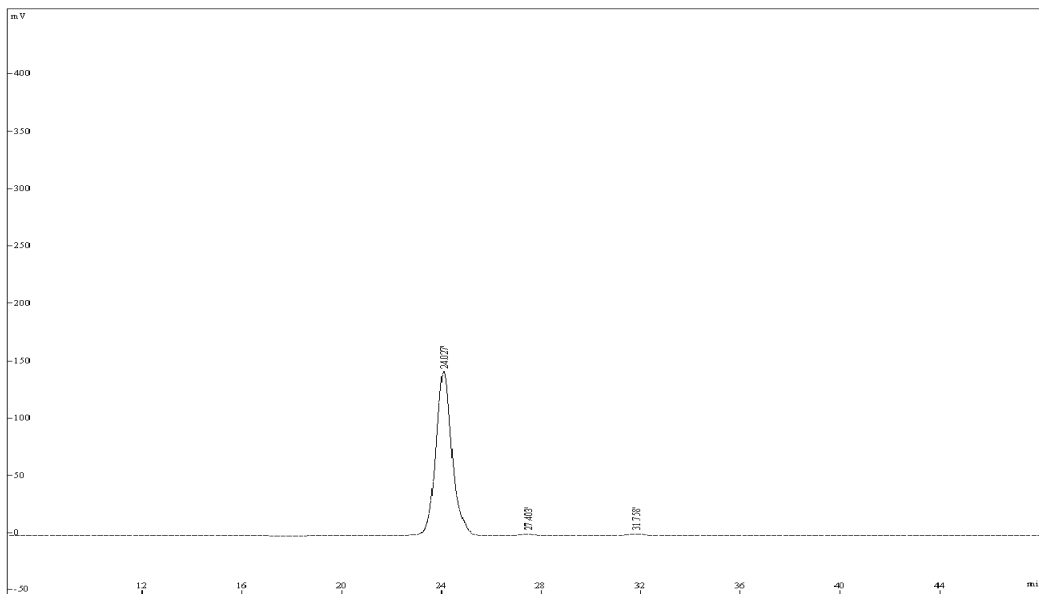
4da (after recrystallization)



Signal 1: DAD1 C, Sig=254,8 Ref=360,100

Peak	Rettime	Area%	Area
1	24.264	100	4641969
Totals		100	4641969

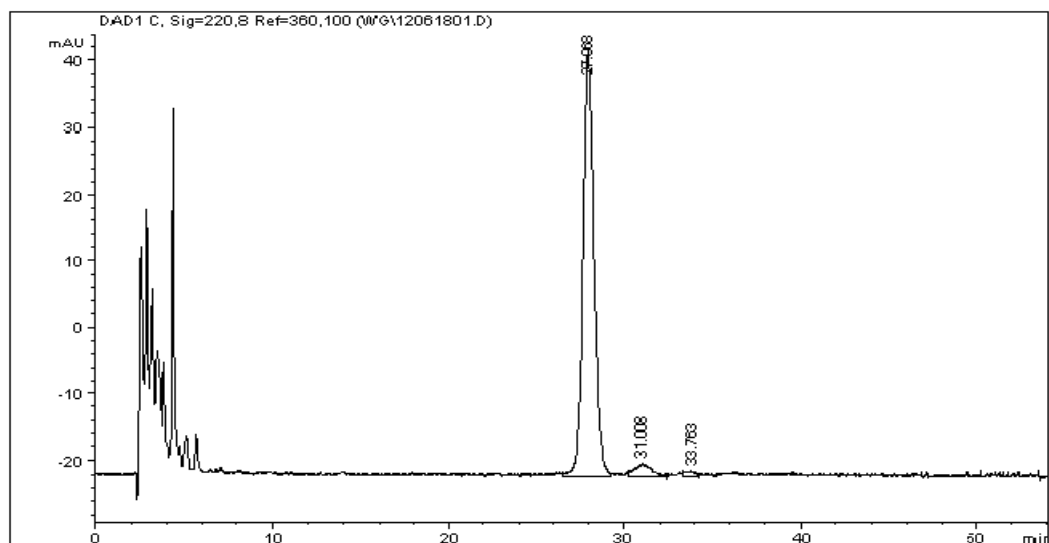
4ea



Signal 1: DAD1 C, Sig=220,8 Ref=360,100

Peak	Rettime	Area%	Area
1	24.027	95.68	6736618
2	27.403	1.887	132856
3	31.758	2.432	171202
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4fa

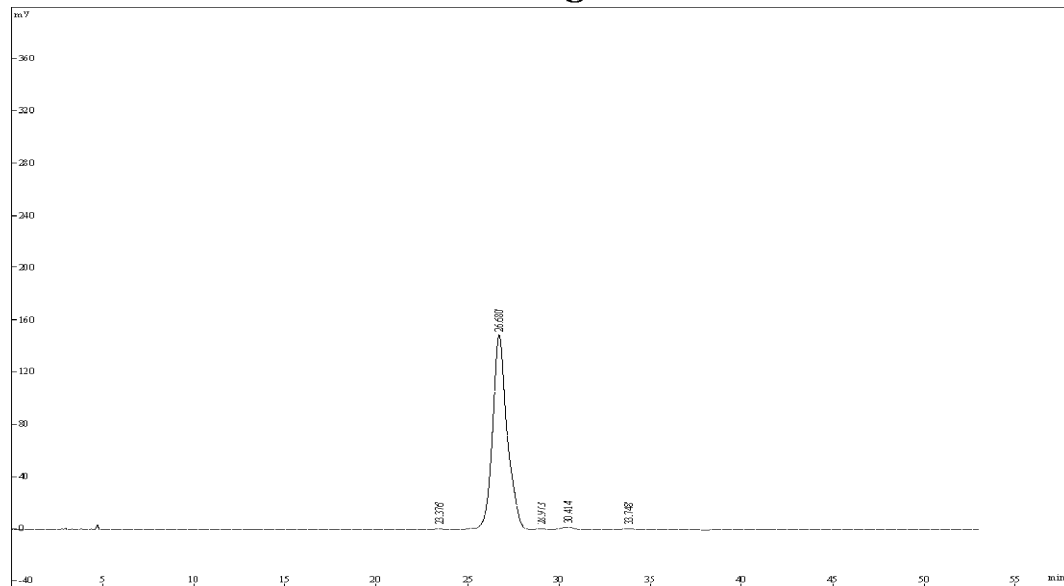


Signal 1: DAD1 C, Sig=220,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	27.968	VB	0.6445	2756.37280	62.99730	94.6991
2	31.008	VV	0.7762	119.92587	1.83093	4.1202
3	33.763	VV	0.4806	34.36559	8.52003e-1	1.1807

Totals : 2910.66427 65.68023

4ga

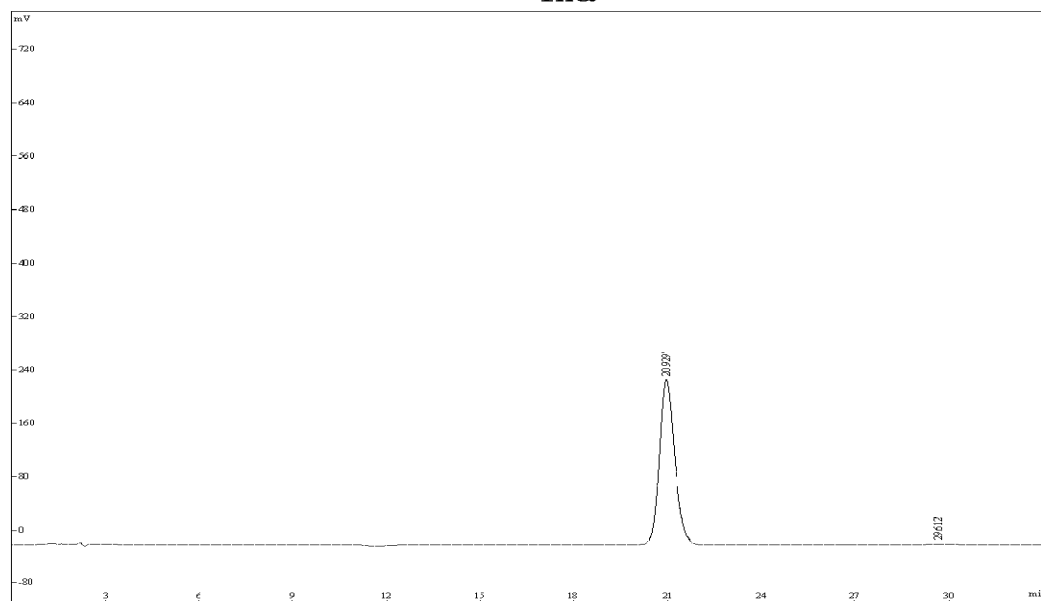


Signal 1: DAD1 C, Sig=220,8 Ref=360,100

Peak	Rettime	Area%	Area
1	23.376	1.036	91153
2	26.680	94.65	8326867
3	28.973	0.912	80238
4	30.414	2.001	176055
5	33.748	1.401	123259

Totals 100 8797572

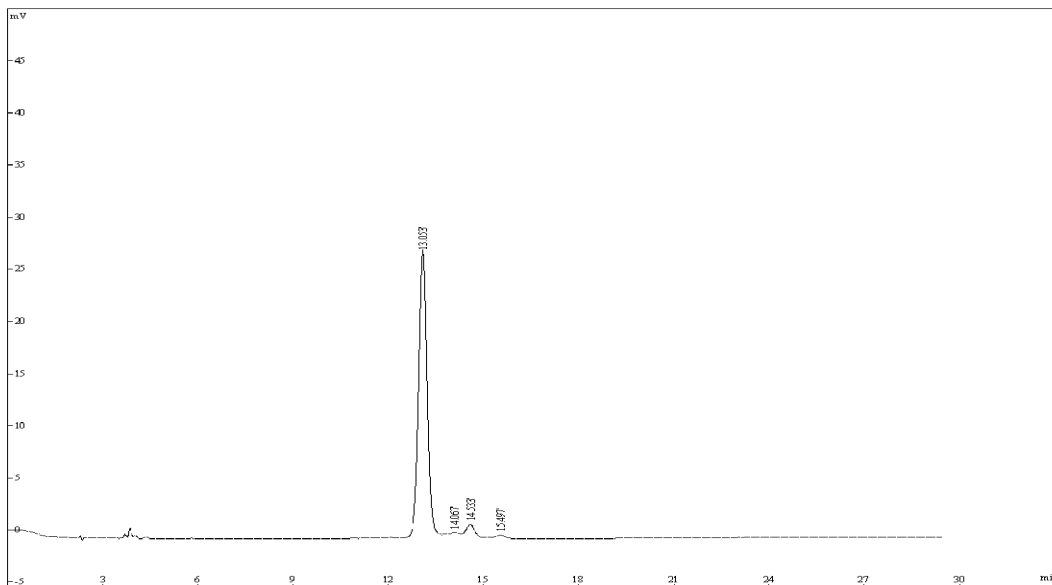
4ha



Signal 1: DAD1 C, Sig=220,8 Ref=360,100

Peak	Rettime	Area%	Area
1	20.929	96.7	8800029
2	29.612	3.3	300270
Totals		100	9100299

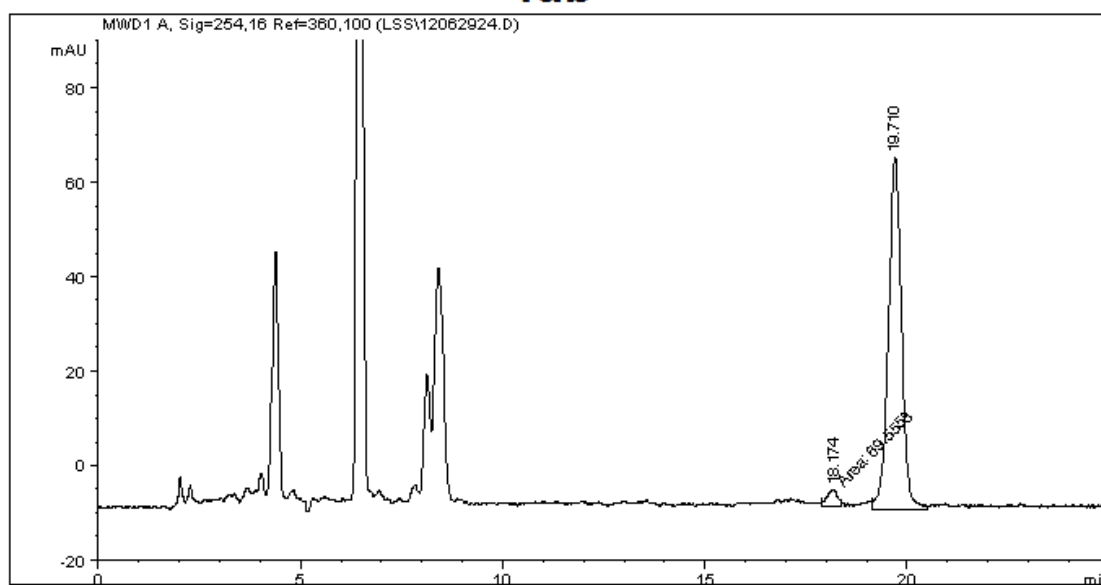
4ab



Signal 1: DAD1 C, Sig=254,8 Ref=360,100

Peak	Rettime	Area%	Area
1	13.053	90.65	520372
2	14.067	2.19	12573
3	14.533	5.675	32578
4	15.497	1.477	8477
Totals		100	574000

4db

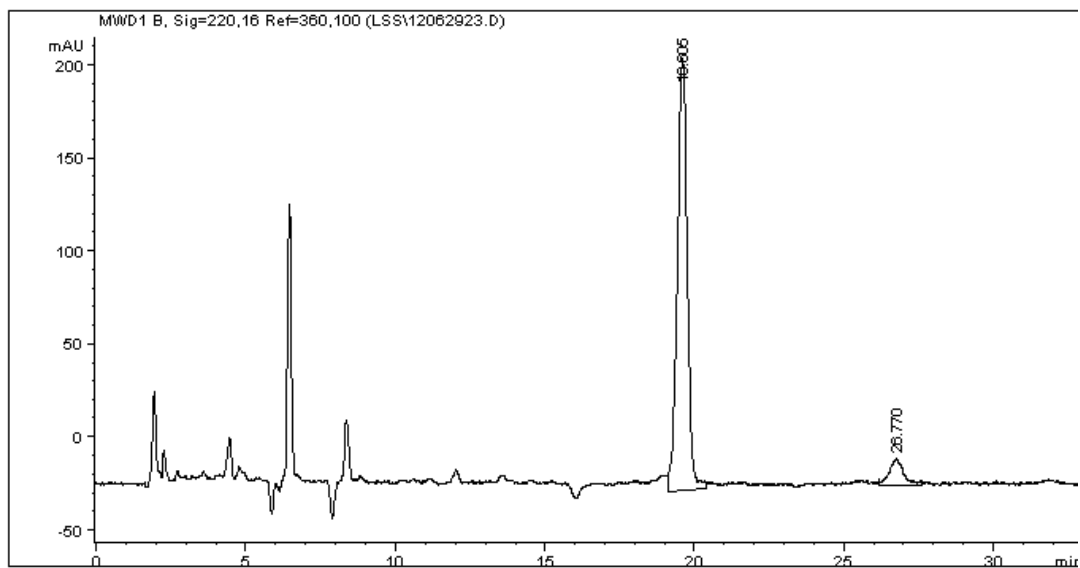


Signal 1: MWD1 A, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	18.174	MM	0.3103	69.55581	3.73634	3.9071
2	19.710	VV	0.3534	1710.66443	74.62594	96.0929

Totals : 1780.22024 78.36228

4fb

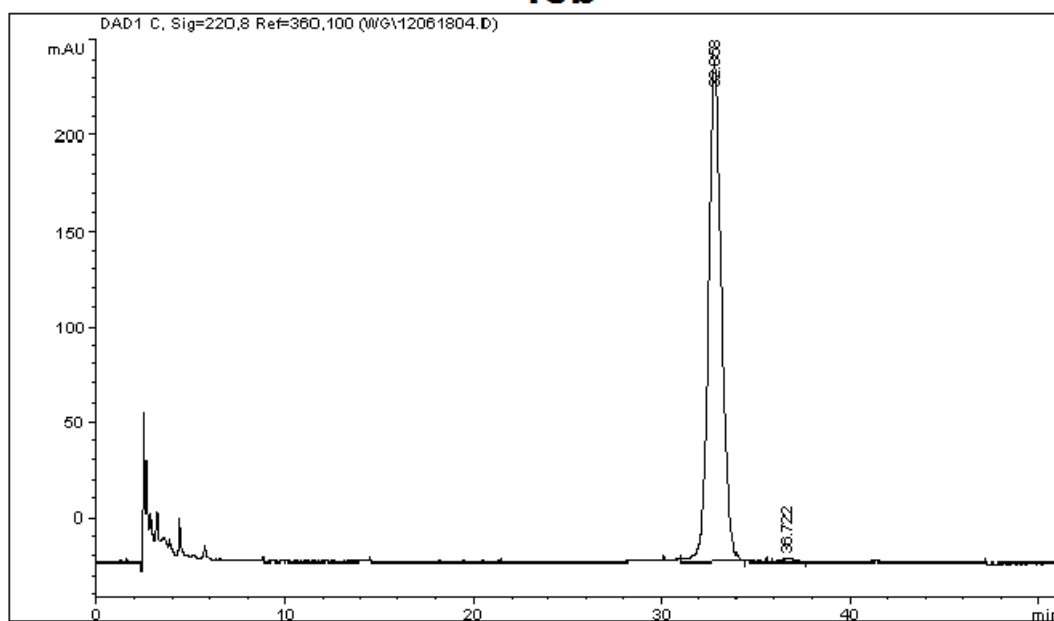


Signal 1: MWD1 B, Sig=220,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.605	VB	0.3613	5346.06006	231.59770	91.9950
2	26.770	BB	0.4050	465.18750	13.95255	8.0050

Totals : 5811.24756 245.55025

4eb

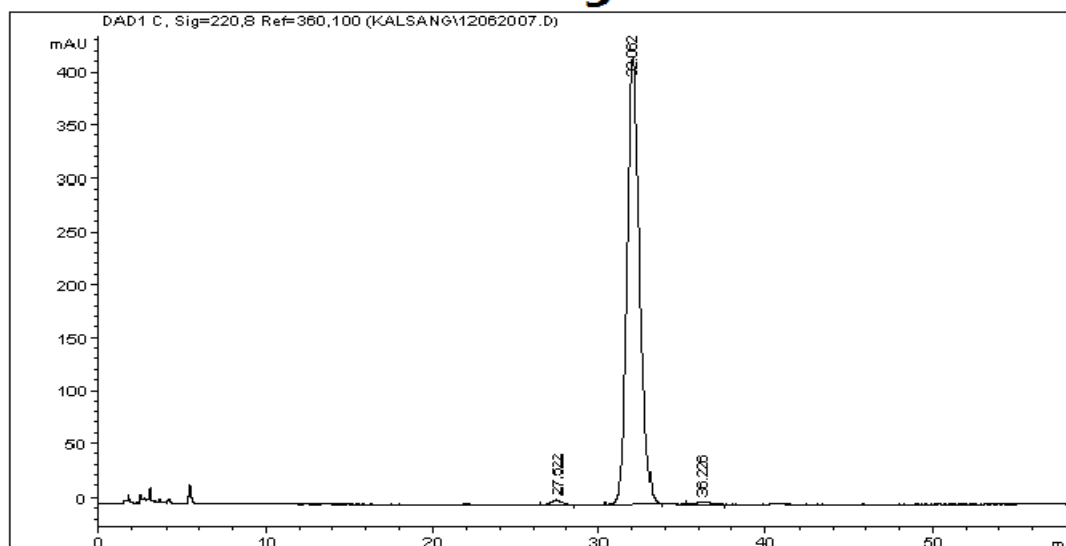


Signal 1: DAD1 C, Sig=220,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	32.858	VB	0.7278	1.28518e4	260.38528	99.0646
2	36.722	VP	0.6237	121.34687	2.31445	0.9354

Totals : 1.29731e4 262.69973

4gb

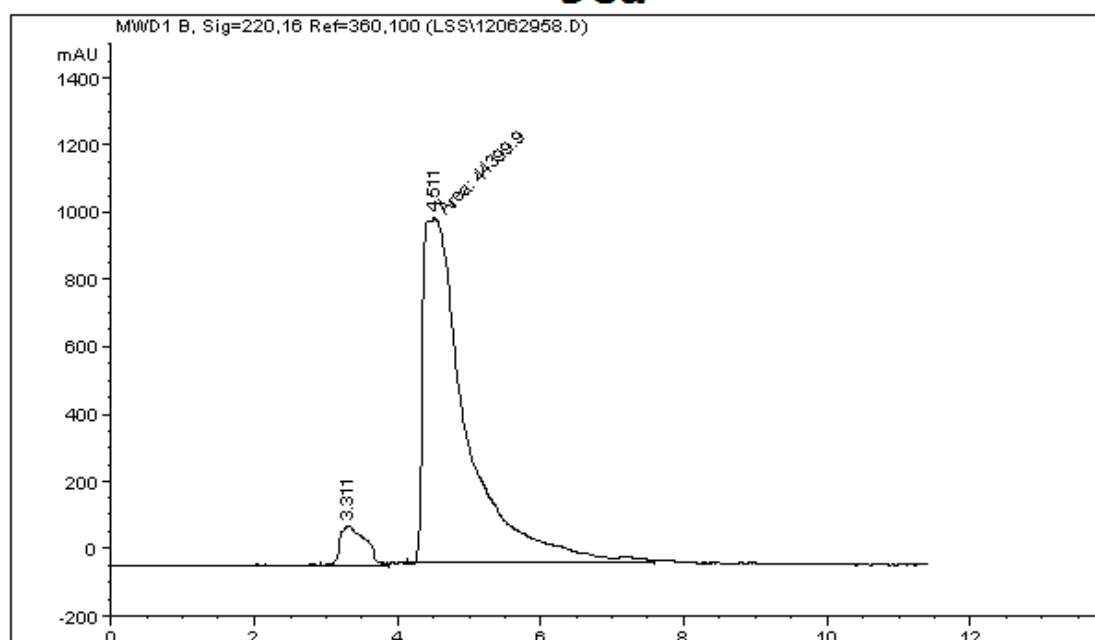


Signal 1: DAD1 C, Sig=220,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	27.522	BV	0.5330	176.36844	3.96467	0.7741
2	32.062	VB	0.8070	2.24747e4	419.55173	98.6380
3	36.226	BP	0.6718	133.96820	2.37587	0.5880

Totals : 2.27851e4 425.89227

5ea



Signal 1: MWD1 B, Sig=220,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	3.311	VV	0.3194	2854.19727	115.87192	6.0401
2	4.511	MM	0.7209	4.43999e4	1026.49707	93.9599

Totals : 4.72541e4 1142.36899